Ohio's public schools provide special education services to children with disabilities as early as preschool. Every year, the Ohio Department of Education reports the number of preschool children who received state-funded special education services during the previous year.

The 2016-2017 school year had an overall increase of 1,142 (5.9 percent) preschool-age children receiving special education services compared to the prior year. Developmental Delay and Speech or Language Impairment are the most common disability categories among preschool-age children. More than 80 percent (16,197) of children served in preschool special education receive services under one of these two eligibility categories.

Autism accounted for 8.9 percent of the total; and the category Multiple Disabilities combined with Other Health Impairment – Minor made up another 8.3 percent.

Data for this report were taken from the Education Management Information System (EMIS) as reported annually by public school districts. This report uses full-time equivalent (FTE) count data, which is the same data used for calculating the state preschool special education funding distributed to districts. The FTE is calculated for each student based on the dates of enrollment during the school year. For example, a child who enrolls exactly halfway through the school year counts as 0.5 FTE. Because this data is not finalized until late summer/early fall each year, the current report uses State Fiscal Year 2017 data.
Ohio Revised Code 3323.20 requires this report.

*Electronic report of preschool children receiving paid services.*

On July 1, 2006, and on each first day of July thereafter, the Department of Education shall electronically report to the General Assembly the number of preschool children with disabilities who received services for which the Department made a payment to any provider during the previous fiscal year, disaggregated according to each area of developmental deficiency identified by the Department for the evaluation of such children.

More information about Ohio public preschools is available on the [Department’s website](http://www.deptwebsite.com).