

Literacy Academy 2025

This presentation contains examples and resource materials that are provided for the user's convenience. The inclusion of any material is not intended to reflect its importance, nor is it intended to endorse any views expressed, or products or services. These materials may contain the views and recommendations of the presenter as well as hypertext links, contact addresses and websites to information created and maintained by other public and private organizations. The opinions expressed in any of these materials do not necessarily reflect the positions or policies of the U.S. Department of Education or Ohio Department of Education and Workforce. The U.S. Department of Education and Ohio Department of Education and Workforce do not control or quarantee the accuracy, relevance, timeliness, or completeness of any outside information included in these materials. Mentions of specific programs or products in these examples are designed to provide clearer understanding and are not meant as endorsements.

Strengthening Core Instructional Practices by Building Teacher Leadership and Capacity





Director of Leadership and Learning

Clay-mowry.amber@moesc.net

SUZANNE KOCHHEISER

Adolescent Literacy Specialist

Kochheiser.Suzanne@moesc.net



ELIZABETH ROSALES

Teacher, BLT Member

Rosales.elizabeth@lucascubs.org

KAITLYN FRALEY

Curriculum & Student Services Director

Fraley.Kaitlyn@lucascubs.org





TODAY'S OBJECTIVES

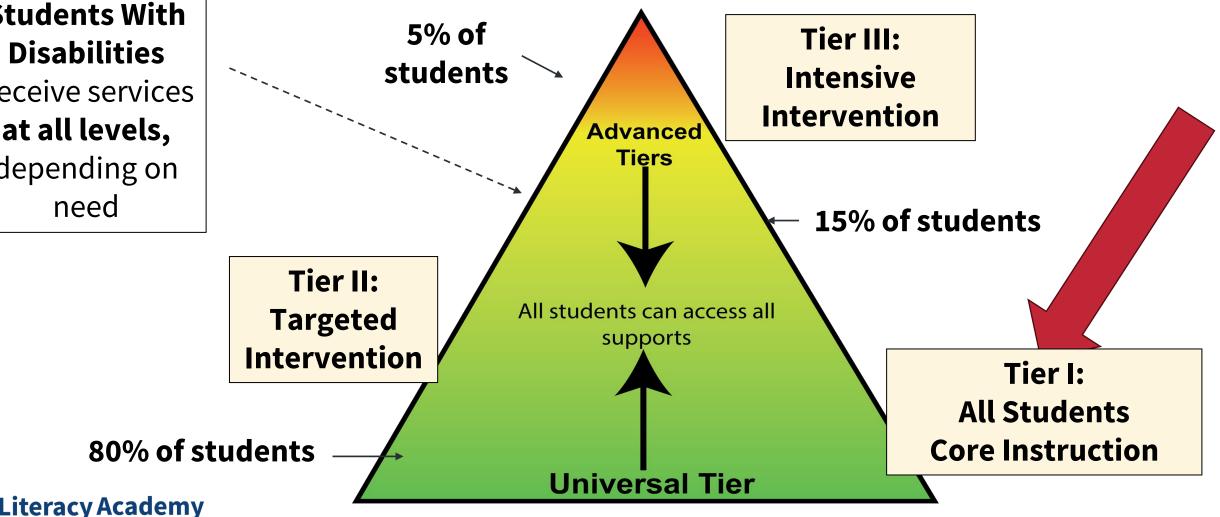
Understand elements of effective professional development that encourage the context for change

Reinforce the importance of knowledge building to enact literacy as a lever for student achievement in all disciplines

See an example of one district's systems of support for teacher knowledge building and implementation of new practices while encouraging teacher leadership

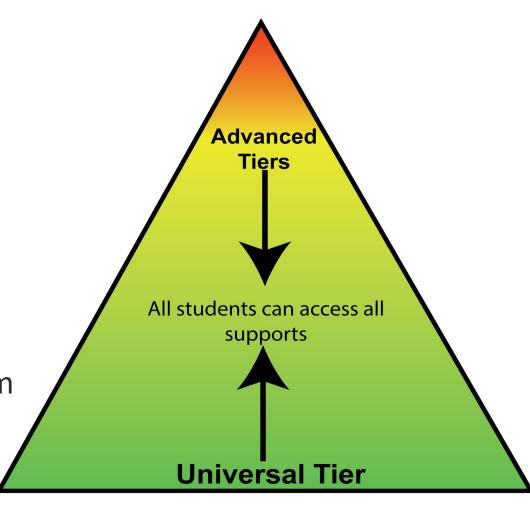
MTSS: STRUCTURE OF SUPPORT FOR ALL STUDENTS

Students With Disabilities Receive services at all levels, depending on need



ELEMENTS OF STRONG CORE INSTRUCTION

- Effective instructional practices for ALL classes
- Cross-curricular literacy supports
 - Vocabulary
 - Comprehension of text
 - Writing
- Environments conducive to learning
- Literacy leadership teams overseeing the system



MTSS NON-NEGOTIABLES

Administrative support

Responsibility assumed by all content teachers

Ongoing professional development

Fidelity to instructional practices

Time per day

Duration of intervention

Flexibility of grouping

Intervention in addition to Tier

1

THOUGHTS ON CHANGE

"Growth and comfort do not coexist"

Ginny Rometty

"Change only happens when there is a discrepancy between where people are, what they are doing, and where they would like to be..."

- Chris Rauscher

"Don't be afraid to give up the good for the great"

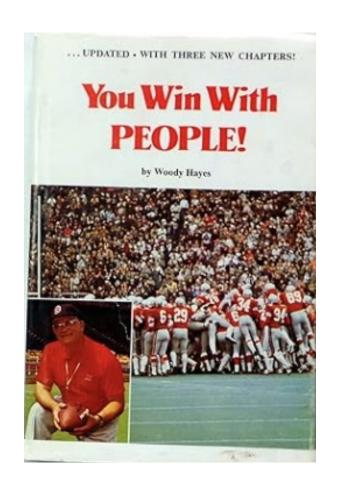
John Rockefeller

"Change is not an event; it is a process."

Cheryl James



BUILDING COLLECTIVE EFFICACY



Administrative support

Responsibility assumed by all content teachers

Ongoing professional development

Shared Vision

Clarity of Role & Agency

Ongoing Knowledge Building Ongoing Skill Building & Coaching

HIGH-QUALITY PROFESSIONAL LEARNING IS NOT...

- "Sit-and-forget"
- Infrequent or one-time sessions
- Smorgasbord
- Completed individually without reflective partners

HIGH-QUALITY LEARNING

Sustained

Intensive

Collaborative

Job-Embedded

Data-Driven

Classroom Focused



COLLECTIVE EFFICACY IS BUILT ON SYSTEMS

Educational systems must be strengthened to:

Support educators in sharing expertise

Provide teachers time for planning instruction collaboratively

Encourage shared responsibility for the teaching of all learners (collective efficacy.)



This exists when educators have a collective belief in their abilities to affect students positively

(Hattie, 2016; Bandura, 1997).

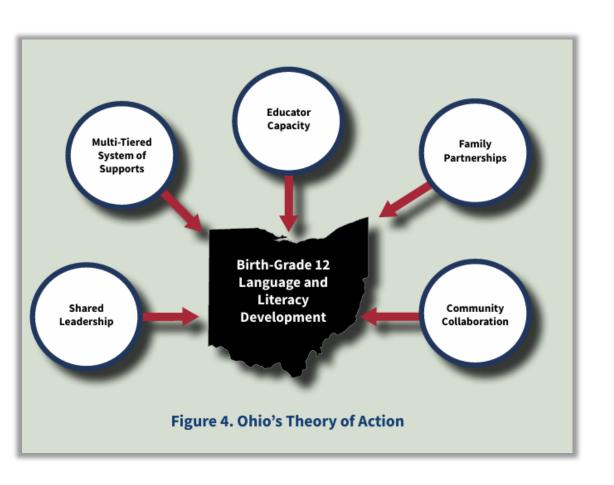


HIGH EXPECTATIONS FOR ALL





OHIO'S THEORY OF ACTION: SHARED LEADERSHIP



"The responsibility for leading and supporting the successful implementation of evidence-based strategies is **distributed among district leaders**, **building administrators**, **and classroom teachers**."

"brings vision, **energy,** cohesion, and direction . . . It is focused on empowering others to collectively engage in educational reform across different levels and roles."

ALIGNMENT

Goal or focus alignment is the process of ensuring all stakeholders' beliefs [WHY] and actions [HOW] lead to measurable results.

Reflection:

- Does the organization (district/building) have clear goals, objectives, or expectations?
- Is there a plan with clearly described adult beliefs and actions required to achieve the goal(s), objectives, and/or expectations? [looks like / sounds like]
- Is there a tool to monitor and evaluate plans progress?
- Is there feedback and/or a communication loop for/with all stakeholders?



PD IS THE CENTER TO ADVANCING YOUR MISSION AND GOALS

Vision and Mission

Team Data & Goals Professional Development District
Data &
Goals

Building Data & Goals



ANALYZING OUR DATA

Defining Current State

- What does "it" look like now?
- Are we satisfied with how "it" looks?

Building a Vision

- What would we like "it" to look like?
- What would we need to do to make "it" look like that?
- How would we know if we've been successful with "it"?



ANALYZING OUR DATA CONTINUED

Sustaining Change

What can we do to keep "it" like that?

Becoming "culture"

• What can we do to make "it" more efficient & durable?



AREA OF REFINEMENT

R-TFI Item

2 Points

R-TFI 1.9 (abbreviated)

Teachers determine ways to enhance student's understanding of text

- quality text
- daily
- discipline-specific information
- activities from before, during, and after reading strategies

HIGH QUALITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Teachers must know and understand HOW to create successful literacy experiences across disciplines

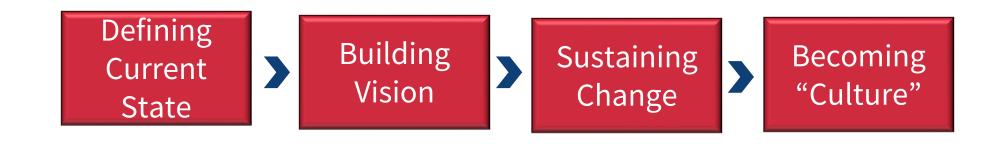
What does this look like in...

- ELA
- Math
- Social Studies
- Physical Education
- Welding
- Agricultural Science

REFLECTION MOMENT...

How do your district's vision, materials, and practices align within subjects, grade-levels, and/or buildings to support all students and promote transfer?

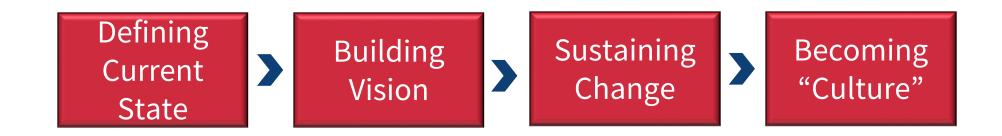
• Do you have something that all subjects share (e.g. vocabulary)?



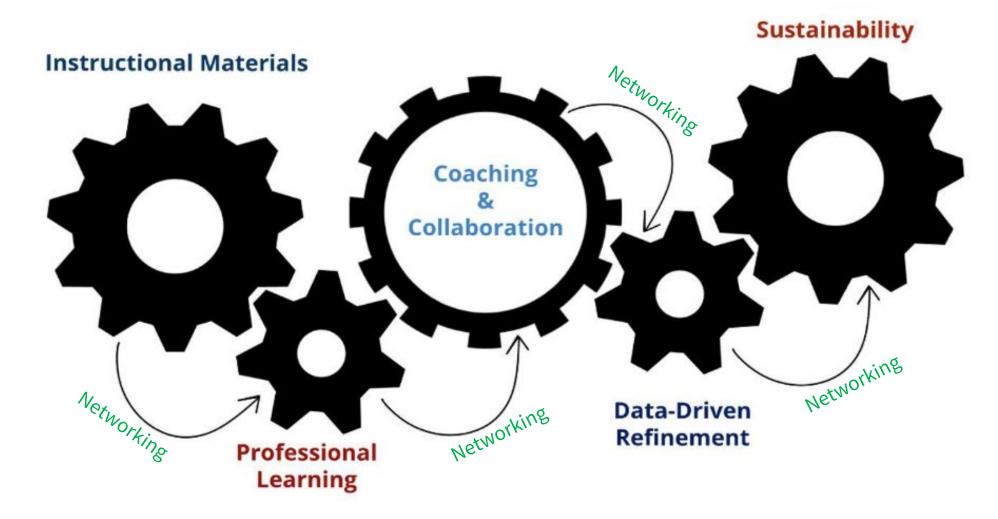
DEEPER REFLECTION MOMENT...

Pushing our Thinking:

How do we adhere to a set of aligned practices with fidelity to the "non-negotiable" & vision AND integrity to the nuance of each content area and each tier?



IMPLEMENTATION AS A PROCESS



PROFESSIONAL LEARNING DURING IMPLEMENTATION

Responsive Professional Development

Instructional Coaching

Peer Coaching and Mentorship

Teacher-Based Teams (TBTs)





THOUGHTS ON CHANGE – REFLECTIONS FROM TEACHERS

- 1. "Learning how small changes can make such a big impact in the comprehension levels of kids motivates me to want to not only implement those strategies and changes, but to share them with my colleagues."
- 2. "It has allowed me to **think differently about teaching and learning**, and it has solidified some new concepts."
- 3. "It's allowed me to be more **reflective in my own teaching** what I do well, and what I struggle with."
- 4. There is not a clear end to any of this work! Keep working to build and be better!"

IMPLEMENTATION REQUIRES...

Knowledge

Practice with Skill

Ongoing Support



KEYS TO SUSTAINABILITY

Have a clear focus on learning and learners.

Focus on both individual and organizational change.

Make small changes guided by a grand vision.

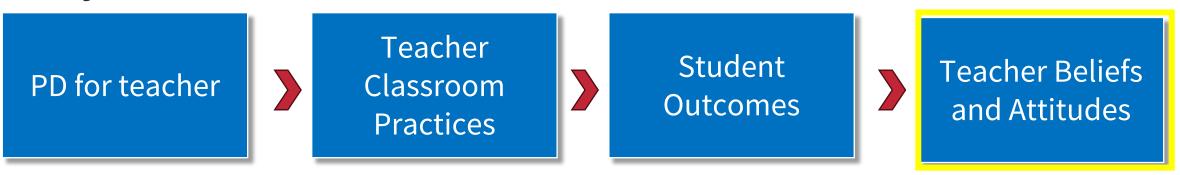
Provide ongoing professional development that is procedurally embedded.

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE

Perception



Reality



WHAT'S YOUR NEXT STEP?

QUESTIONS?

education.ohio.gov/LiteracyAcademy





REFERENCES

Bandura, A. (1997). Self-efficacy: The exercise of control. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.

Combs, E. & Silverman, S. (2016). Bridging the gap: Paving the pathway from current practice to exemplary professional learning. https://www.frontlineeducation.com/uploads/2018/01/ESSA Bridging the Gap.pdf

Guskey, T.R. (1998). The age of our accountability. Journal of Staff Development, 19(4), 36-44.

Guskey, T.R. (2002). Professional development and teacher change. *Teachers and Teaching: Theory and Practice*, 8(3/4), 381-391.

Hattie, J. (2016, July). Mindframes and Maximizers. 3rd Annual Visible Learning Conference held in Washington, DC.

Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (2025, Jan). *Ohio's plan to raise literacy achievement*. Learning in Ohio: Literacy. https://education.ohio.gov/getattachment/Topics/Learning-in-Ohio/Literacy/Ohios-Plan-to-Raise-Literacy-Achievement.pdf.aspx?lang=en-US

Short, J., & Hirsh, S. (2020). The elements: Transforming teaching through curriculum-based professional learning. Carnegie Corporation of New York. https://media.carnegie.org/filer_public/47/94/47947a81-4fdf-421b-a5e8-fbb211898ee0/elements_report_november_2020.pdf?_gl=1*1b1dv9y*_gcl_au*MTkwMjE3MTUxNS4xNzQ0MTE2Njg0

