Ohio's State Tests

English Language Arts Argumentation Writing Rubric Grades 6–12

Ohio's State Test Argumentation Writing Rubric, Grades 6-12 (Score points within each domain include most of the characteristics below.)

Score	Purpose, Focus, and Organization (4-points)	Evidence and Elaboration (4-points)	Conventions of Standard English (Begins at score point 2)
4	The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear thesis statement and effective organizational structure creating coherence and completeness. The response includes most of the following: • A strongly maintained thesis statement with little or no loosely related material • Clearly addressed alternate or opposing claims* • Skillful use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas • Logical progression of ideas from beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion • Appropriate style and tone established and maintained	The response provides thorough, convincing, and credible support, citing evidence for the writer's thesis statement that includes the effective use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following: • Smoothly integrated, thorough, and relevant evidence, including precise references to sources • Effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques to support the thesis statement, demonstrating an understanding of the topic and text • Clear and effective expression of ideas, using precise language • Academic and domain-specific vocabulary clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose • Varied sentence structure, demonstrating language facility	
3	 The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear thesis statement and evident organizational structure with a sense of completeness. The response includes most of the following: A maintained thesis statement, though some loosely related material may be present Alternate or opposing claims included but may not be completely addressed* Adequate use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas Adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end with a sufficient introduction and conclusion Appropriate style and tone established 	 The response provides adequate support, citing evidence for the writer's thesis statement that includes the use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following: Generally integrated and relevant evidence from sources, though references may be general or imprecise Adequate use of some elaborative techniques Adequate expression of ideas, employing a mix of precise and general language Domain-specific vocabulary generally appropriate for the audience and purpose Some variation in sentence structure 	

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Score	Purpose, Focus, and Organization (4-points)	Evidence and Elaboration (4-points)	Conventions of Standard English (2-points)
2	The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task but may include loosely related or extraneous material; and it may have a thesis statement with an inconsistent organizational structure. The response may include the following: • A focused thesis statement but insufficiently sustained or unclear • Insufficiently addressed alternate or opposing claims* • Inconsistent use of transitional strategies with little variety • Uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end with an inadequate introduction or conclusion	The response provides uneven, cursory support/evidence for the writer's thesis statement that includes partial use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following: • Weakly integrated evidence from sources; erratic or irrelevant references or citations • Repetitive or ineffective use of elaborative techniques • Imprecise or simplistic expression of ideas • Some use of inappropriate domain-specific vocabulary • Most sentences limited to simple constructions	The response demonstrates an adequate command of basic conventions. The response may include the following: • Some minor errors in usage but no patterns of errors • Adequate use of punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling
1	The response is related to the topic but may demonstrate little awareness of the purpose, audience, and task; may have an unclear thesis statement and a limited organizational structure. The response may include the following: • A confusing, or ambiguous thesis statement • Confusing alternate or opposing claims* • Few transitional strategies • Frequent extraneous ideas that impede understanding • Too brief to demonstrate knowledge of focus or organization	The response provides minimal support/evidence for the writer's thesis statement, including little use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following: Minimal, erroneous, or irrelevant evidence or citations from the source material Expression of ideas that is vague, unclear, or confusing Limited and often inappropriate language or domain-specific vocabulary Sentences limited to simple constructions	The response demonstrates a partial command of basic conventions. The response may include the following: • Various errors in usage • Inconsistent use of correct punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling
0	This response is minimally related to the topic and demonstrates no awareness of the purpose, audience and task; and has no focus or organizational structure. The response may: Be blank or show a written refusal to answer Be presented in a language other than English Include only a restatement of the stem Consist of random keystroke characters Include only bulleted points Include no transitional strategies Have no evidence of a thesis Have no evidence of a counterclaim	The response provides no evidence related to the argument, thesis statement or the passages. It may include: Only direct copy of part of the reading selection No relevant domain-specific vocabulary No evidence or citations from the source material(s)	The response demonstrates a lack of command of conventions, with frequent and severe errors often obscuring meaning.

^{*}Not applicable at grade 6