

For Students with Disabilities and their Parents: A Comparison of Rights Under IDEA and Chapter 3323 to the Autism Scholarship Program

<u>IDEA and Chapter 3323</u>	<u>Autism Scholarship Program</u>
<p>A public school district must provide a Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE) to students with disabilities. A Free Appropriate Public Education includes special education and related services that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are provided at no cost; • Meet the standards of the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce; • Include an appropriate preschool, elementary, or secondary school education; and • Are provided in conformity with an IEP that meets Ohio’s standards for IEPs. <p>Special education is specially designed instruction to meet the needs of a child with a disability.</p> <p>Examples of related services include transportation, speech-language pathology services, audiology services, interpreting services, physical and occupational therapy, recreation, and counseling services.</p>	<p>A child who participates in the Autism Scholarship Program is a unilaterally privately placed student and is not entitled to FAPE.</p>
<p>A FAPE must be provided at no cost to the parents.</p>	<p>A participating student receives a scholarship of up to \$32,445 to pay for a special education program at a registered private provider or alternative public provider. If the program costs more than the scholarship, the parents are responsible.</p>
<p>A public school district is required to EVALUATE students with suspected disabilities, including students who attend private programs within the district.</p>	<p>A public school district is required to EVALUATE students with suspected disabilities, including students who attend private programs within the district.</p>
<p>A public school district prepares an initial IEP once a student has been determined eligible under IDEA.</p>	<p>A public school district prepares an initial IEP once a student has been determined eligible under IDEA. A student is not eligible for a scholarship until the initial IEP has been finalized.</p>
<p>Delivery of services. The school district is required to provide all services set forth in the IEP.</p>	<p>Delivery of services. The scholarship shall be used only for the cost to attend a special education program that implements the child’s IEP. However, there is no requirement that the scholarship provider provide all of the services set forth on the IEP.</p>
<p>Annual review of IEP. Each year, or more often if appropriate, the IEP Team reviews the IEP.</p>	<p>Annual review of IEP. The IEP Team reviews the IEP each year.</p>

<p>Reevaluation. The school district reevaluates the student every three years, unless the parent and district agree that reevaluation is not necessary.</p>	<p>Reevaluation. The school district will reevaluate the student every three years, unless the parent and district agree that reevaluation is not necessary.</p>
<p>Independent Educational Evaluation. A parent is entitled to an IEE at public expense if the parent disagrees with an evaluation, unless the school district initiates due process to defend its evaluation.</p>	<p>Independent Educational Evaluation. A parent is entitled to an IEE at public expense if the parent disagrees with an evaluation, unless the school district initiates due process to defend its evaluation.</p>
<p>Mediation. ODE provides mediation at no cost to resolve disputes under IDEA.</p>	<p>Mediation. ODE provides mediation to resolve disputes between parents and the public school district surrounding the development of IEPs, but not disputes between parents and Scholarship providers.</p>
<p>Facilitated IEPs. ODE provides facilitators to assist in the development of IEPs, if requested.</p>	<p>Facilitated IEPs. ODE provides facilitators to assist in the development of IEPs, if requested.</p>
<p>Complaints. ODE investigates written complaints that allege that a school district of residence has violated a requirement of IDEA or Ohio Adm. Code 3301-51-05.</p>	<p>Complaints. ODE will investigate written complaints that a school district of residence has violated a requirement of IDEA or Ohio Adm. Code, but will not investigate allegations concerning the implementation of the IEP by a provider or whether the child has received FAPE.</p> <p>ODE will investigate written complaints that a provider has violated one of the requirements set forth in the Autism scholarship statutes or rules.</p>
<p>Due Process Requests. Parents and students have the right to file a due process request in order to initiate an administrative proceeding challenging decisions related to the identification, evaluation or educational placement of a child with a disability, or the provision of FAPE to the child.</p>	<p>Due Process Requests. A parent or student may file a request for due process challenging decisions related to the identification or evaluation of a child, but cannot file a request for due process related to the services provided by the private provider or whether the child has received FAPE while enrolled in the scholarship program.</p>
<p>Manifestation Determination. A public school district conducts a manifestation determination review when a student with a disability, because of a violation of the student code of conduct, is removed from his/her current educational setting for an extended period. The IEP team conducts this review to determine if the behavior of concern is a manifestation of the student’s disability or was the direct result of the public school district’s failure to implement the IEP. If the team determines that the behavior IS a manifestation, they must conduct a functional behavior assessment (FBA) and create a behavioral intervention plan (BIP) or review and modify the student’s existing BIP.</p>	<p>Manifestation Determination. Students are subject to the discipline policies of the private provider. The student may be suspended or expelled for violations of the provider’s code of conduct.</p>

The Ohio Department of Education and Workforce does not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, gender, nationality, age, disability, or ethnic background. The Ohio Department of Education and Workforce is an [equal opportunity employer](#) and provider of [ADA services](#). The Department’s [Notice of Non-Discrimination](#) applies to all programs and activities.

View the Department’s [Disability Discrimination Policy](#) and [Discrimination Policy Grievance Procedure](#).

For further information on notice of non-discrimination, visit ocrcas.ed.gov/contact-ocr for the address and phone number of the office that serves your area, or call 1-800-421-3481.