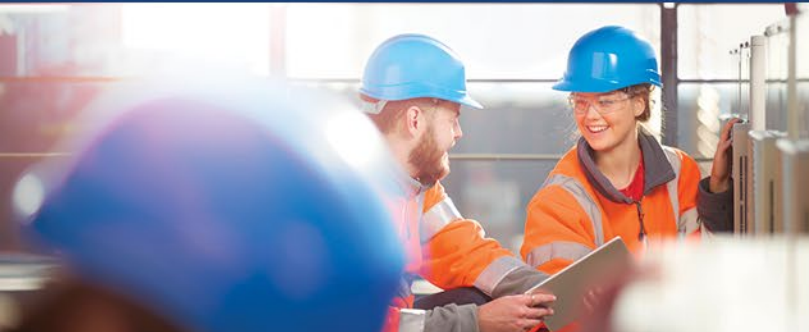


Akwankyerε fa Awofo Hokwan wɔ Nhomasua Soronko ho



**Nhomasua Soronko Dwumadi ho
Bammɔ ho Nkaebɔ**

Ɛbɔ 2024



**Department of
Education &
Workforce**

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Nea Efa Nhomasua Soronko ho

Nhomasua soronko ma won a woadi mfe 3 kosi 21 no, oman ne mantam ahwehwede ahorow na ekyere okwan a wofa so ye. Wofre oman ahwehwede no Nnipa a Woadi Dem Nhomasua ho Mmara (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act - IDEA). Wofre mantam ahwehwede no Ohio Dwumadi ho Gynapen ma Mmofra a Woadi Dem Nhomasua (Ohio Operating Standards).

Akwankyerε yi betumi aboa wo ama woate hokwan a wo ne wo ba wo senea IDEA ne Ohio Dwumadi ho Gynapen kyere no. Bio nso, εma wo nsem ne akade ahorow a εboa wo ma wote mmoa ahorow a wode ma wo wo ba nhomasua soronko ho.

Wo mpotam nhomasua adwumakuw (se nhweso, wo sukuu mansin) nso betumi aboa wo ama woate hokwan a wo wo mmara yi mu ase. Se wo wo nsemmissa bi fa nsem a ewo akwankyerε yi mu a, yesrew wo ne nhomasua soronko kwankyerεfo ma wo nhomasua adwumakuw nni nkitaho.

Sukuu Nkitahodi fa Nhomasua Soronko ho

Yεsrεw fa nsεm a edidi so yi ka εfa yi ho:

Nhomasua adwumakuw:

Nhomasua Soronko Kwankyerεfo:

Fon noma:

Emeeli adrese:

Ohio Asoε ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayεfo Nkitahodi ma Nhomasua Soronko

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[Nkitahodi ho nsem afoforo](#)

Exceptionalchildren@education.ohio.gov

Afrεfo a wode teletypewriter (TTY) di dwuma no, yesre mo momfre Ohio Relay Service wo (800) 750-0750.

Nnianim Nsem ma Awofo Hokwan wɔ Nhoma yi ho

Nnipa a Wɔadi Dem Nhomasua ho Mmara (IDEA) no bɔ adesuafo a wɔadi dem ne wɔn awofo hokwan ahorow ho ban. Akwankyerɛ yi ma wo nsem fa hokwan ahorow no ho. Sɛ wo ba wɔ nhomasua soronko ase a, ɛsɛ sɛ sukuu no ma wo akwankyerɛ no bi afe biara. Bio nso, ɛsɛ sɛ wunya bi:

- Sɛ wohwehwɛ sɛ wɔbɛyɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu esiane sɛ wo gye di sɛ wo ba no wɔ demdie bi a
- Sɛ wo nhomasua adwumakuw pɛ sɛ wɔyɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu esiane sɛ wɔgye di sɛ wo ba wɔ demdie bi a
- Sɛ woakyerɛw asem de akɔdan Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi a ɛwɔ Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo, na ɛno ne kwaadu a edi kan a wo de akɔdan wɔ sukuu afe no mu a
- Sɛ woakyerɛw asem de akɔdan Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi a ɛwɔ Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo sɛ wɔnhwehwɛ asem bi fa wo ba nhomasua ho, na ɛno ne kwaadu a edi kan a wo de akɔdan wɔ sukuu afe no mu a
- Sɛ wɔayi wo ba afi sukuu de atwe n'aso wɔ suban bi ho nti - na wɔadi kan ayi wo ba afi sukuu mu nna 10 anaa nea eboro saa wɔ mprenpren sukuu afe no mu a
- Bere biara a wubebisa sɛ wɔmma wo akwankyerɛ nhoma no



Nsɛm Ahorow

Ɔwofo Mpeneso a Egyina nea Onim so

Nipa biara betumi akamfo abofra bi sɛ wɔnnɛ ne ho nhwehwɛmu mma nhomasua soronko. Bere biara a wo, sɛ Ɔwofo no, wɔ haw wɔ wo ba adesua, nkɔso, anaa ne dwumadi ho no, ɛsɛ sɛ wokyɛw kwammisa kɔma wo ba no tikya, sukuu panyin, ne nhomasua soronko sohwɛfo anaa panyin ama wɔayɛ nhwehwɛmu sɛ ɔfata nhomasua soronko a. Sɛ sukuu no nsa ka abisade no ara pɛ a, sukuu no wɔ nna 30 sɛ wobebua wo sɛ wɔbɛyɛ nhwehwɛmu no anaa wɔrennyɛ. ɛsɛ sɛ Ɔwofo kyɛw ne mpeneso ansa na wɔafi nhwehwɛmu no ase.

Sɛ wo hu sɛ abofra bi fata ma nhomasua soronko ne ɛho nnwuma a, wɔbɛhyɛhyɛ Ankoroankoro Nhomasua Dwumadi (IEP) a egyina nhwehwɛmu kuw no amanɛɛbɔ (ETR) so. IEP no yɛ nhoma bi a ɛkyɛrɛ nhomasua ho botae ahorow a wo ba bɛyɛ adwuma adu ho wɔ sukuu afe no mu. Bio nso, ɛka mmoa ne nnwuma a wo ba hia na ama watumɛ adu botae ahorow a wɔaka wɔ IEP no mu.

Wɔde wo ba bɛma IEP kuw bi, na wɔn a wɔbɛwom bi ne:

- Ɔwofo (Awofo) no
- Anyɛ yie koraa nhomasua ahorow tikyani baako (sɛ ɛbɛyɛ sɛ abofra no bɛwɔ daadaa nhomasua mu a)
- Anyɛ yie koraa abofra no nhomasua soronko tikyani anaa kyɛrɛkyɛrɛfo baako
- Nhomasua adwumakuw nanmusini a ɔfata
- Obi a obetumi akyɛrɛkyɛrɛ nhwehwɛmu no mu nsunsuanso mu
- Sɛ Ɔwofo no anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no susuw sɛ ɛfata a, nnipa afoforo a wɔaka abofra no ho nimdeɛ titiriw, a wɔn a wɔka ho ne adwumayɛfo a wɔyɛyɛ nnwuma a ɛfata ma no
- Bere biara a ɛfata no, abofra a wadi dɛm no

IEP nhwehwɛmu: Wɔhwehwɛ sɛ IEP kuw no behyia anyɛ yie koraa pɛnkoro afe biara de ahwehwɛ IEP no mu nanso wobetumi ahyia mpen pii de ayɛ nsakraɛ wɔ IEP no mu, titiriw bere a abofra no nnya nkɔso no. Wɔ Ohio mmara mu no, wohia Ɔwofo mpeneso de afi nhomasua soronko dwumadie ase nanso wonhia mpeneso no na ama wɔde IEP nhwehwɛmu ne nsakraɛ a wɔyɛ akyiri yi adi dwuma. Nanso, ɛho da so ara hia sɛ Ɔwofo no de ne ho hyɛ IEP dwumadi no mu. Ehia sɛ awofo ka IEP kuw nhyiam a wɔde yɛ nsakraɛ mu no ho.

Ɔwofo ho a ɔde hyem: Sɛ abofra a wadi dɛm awofo no, mo wɔ hokwan sɛ wɔbɔ mo amanɛɛ na wɔma mo de mo ho hyɛ IEP kuw nhyiam biara mu. ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo nhyiam no ho nkaebɔ ntɛm senea ɛbɛyɛ na woatumɛ ako bi, na wɔde ahyɛ bere ne beaɛ a mo nyinaa adwene hyia wɔ ho.

Hena ne Ɔwofo Nanmusini?

Ɔwofo nanmusini yɛ obi a obetumi agyina abofra a ɔwɔ dɛm ananmu wɔ dwumadi biara a ɛfa fata a ɔfata ma nhomasua soronko ne ɛho nnwuma mu.

Nhomasua adwumakuw a ɛwɔ baabi a wo wɔ no paw Ɔwofo nanmusini bere biara a nea edidi so yi mu biara besi:

- Wɔntumi nnhu Ɔwofo no
- Nhomasua adwumakuw no ayɛ nea wobetumi biara nanso wonnim baabi a Ɔwofo no wɔ
- Abofra no yɛ babun a onni baabi te na obiara nnka ne ho
- Abofra no yɛ ɔman no ba

Ɔwofo mpeneso a egyina nea onim so kyerɛ sɛ wo ne/anaa nhomasua adwumakuw-ɔwofo nanmusini a wɔapaw no ama kwan denam krataakyerɛw so sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi atu anamɔn. Mpeneso a wunim ho bi nso kyerɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no maa wo nea wɔrebɛyɛ no ho nsɛm. Ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no pɛ wo mpeneso a wo de agu krataa so:

- Ansa na nhomasua adwumakuw no ayɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu bere a edi kan de ahu sɛ wo ba no hia nhomasua soronko ne ɛho nnwuma a
- Ansa na nhomasua adwumakuw no afi ase ayɛ nhomasua soronko ho nnwuma ama wo ba a wɔakyerɛw wɔ ne ankoroankoro nhomasua dwumadi, a wɔsan frɛ no IEP no
- Ansa na nhomasua adwumakuw no asan ayɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu de ahwɛ sɛ wo ba ahiade asesa a
- Ansa na nhomasua adwumakuw no ayɛ nhwehwɛmu a ɛka ho wɔ wo ba ho. Nhwɛso bi ne Suban ho Nhwehwɛmu
- Ansa na nhomasua adwumakuw no asesa wo ba nhomasua mu gyinabea. Ɛho nhia sɛ eyi bɛyɛ sesa a wɔbɛsesa dan a wɔwom. Mmom no, ɛkyerɛ sesa a wɔbɛsesa wo ba no nhomasua dwumadi
- Ansa na nhomasua adwumakuw no de wo ba ho nsɛm ama nipa foforo bi a ne din nni mantam anaa ɔman mmara mu

Ɔwofo mpeneso a egyina nea onim so ho nhia sɛ nea edidi so yi mu biara si a:

- Nhomasua adwumakuw no rehwehwɛ adesuani no mprenpren nsɛm a ɛka nhwehwɛmu dwumadi no ho
- Nhomasua adwumakuw no yɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu a wɔyɛ wɔ adesuafo nyinaa ho

Ansa Na Wo de Wo Ɔwofo Mpeneso a Egyina nea Wunim so Bɛma no, Ɛsɛ sɛ Nhomasua Adwumakuw no:

- Hwɛ sɛ wɔde wo kurom kasa anaa ɔkwan foforo bi so nkitahodi a wo te ase de nsɛm a wuhia nyinaa ama wo na ama woasi gyinae
- Hwɛ sɛ wo te ase na wo de wo nsa ahyɛ krataa ase apene so sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛyɛ dwumadi bi na wo mpeneso no ka dwumadi no, ne wo ba ho nsɛm biara a wɔde bɛma afoforo ne henanom ho asɛm
- Hwɛ sɛ mpeneso a wo de rema no, wo te ase na efi wo ara wo pɛ mu, na wubetumi asesa w'adwene bere biara
- Hwɛ sɛ wo te ase sɛ sɛ wo twe wo mpeneso san a, ɛho nhia sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw bɛsesa dwumadi ahorow a wɔayɛ efi bere a wopeneɛ so kosi bere a wo twee wo mpeneso sanee no

MPENESO A WOTWE SAN

Mpeneso a woretwe asan kyere se womma ho kwan bio. Wubetumi atwe wo mpeneso asan bere biara a wubesi gyinae se wompe se wo ba beko so anya nhomasua soronko bio senea ewo wo ba IEP mu no. Ewe se wo ye wei denam *krataakyerew* so.

Afei, wo nhomasua adwumakuw no:

- Ewe se wogyae nhomasua soronko nnwuma a woye ma wo ba wo IEP mu no, nanso ansa na wobegyaee nnwuma no ye no, ewe se nhomasua adwumakuw no bo wo nkae wo krataa so se wogegyaee nnwuma no. Saa nkaebo a nhomasua adwumakuw de bema wo no, yefre no nkaebo a woadi kan de ama. Nkaebo a woadi kan de ama yi, ewe se edu ahwehwede a ewo Nkaebo a Woadi Kan De Ama o fa a ewo krataafa 8 wo akwankyerere yi mu ho.

Se nhomasua adwumakuw no nya bo wo nkae se worennye nhomasua soronko nnwuma mma wo ba bio na wogyae nnwuma no a, nhomasua adwumakuw no remmu wo ba se ofata nhomasua soronko bio na mmom wobebu no se adesuafo afoforo biara.

So Wo Ba Fata Ma Nhomasua Soronko?

Ansa na wobebu adesuafo no se obi a wadi dem wo [Nnipa a Woadi Dem ho Mmara \(IDEA\)](#) ne [Ohio Adwumaye Koodu](#) ase no, ewe se wo ba wo dem ahorow a ewo ase ho mu baako. Ewe se demdi no nya nsunsuanso bone wo wo ba nhomasua mu mmadenbo so na wo ba hia nhomasua soronko ne/anaa eho nnwuma esiane dem a ewo ne so nti.

- Adwene/nsusuwii ho demdi
- Onite asem papa
- Ontumi nkasa papa
- Onhu ade papa
- Nkate mu haw
- Akyi kasae anaa nnompe mu haw
- Otisim (Autism)
- Wapira wo n'adwenem
- Apowmuden ho haw foforo
- Adesua ho haw patee bi
- Aso nte asem
- Onite asem nnhu ade
- Dem ahorow
- Nkoso a emma ne bere mu

Kurom Kasa anaa Nkitahodi Kwan Foforo

Nhyiam biara a wobeko, wo ba nhwehwemu, ne nkaebo biara a wo nsa beka no, ewe se wokyerew anaa woka no wo wo kurom kasa mu anaa nkitahodi kwan foforo bi a wo de di dwuma so.

Ewe se nschwae ne akade afoforo a wode beye wo ba ho nhwehwemu no wo wo ba kurom kasa mu - anaase nkitahodi kwan foforo bi so a ebema mansin no anya nsem a edi mu fa nea wo ba nim ne nea otumi ye wo nhomasua mu, nkoso mu ne dwumadi mu, gye se ebia erentumi nnye yie saa.

KA KYERE NHOMASUA ADWUMAKUW NO MA WONHWEHWE WO BA MU

Se wususuw se wo ba wo dem bi a ereka ne nhomasua a, wubetumi abisa ama nhomasua adwumakuw no aye wo ba ho nhwehwemu de ahwe se ofefata ama nhomasua soronko a (wobu no se abofra a wadi dem wo IDEA ase). Ewe se nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo mmuae wo nna 30 mu denam wo mpeneso so anaase wobema wo nkaebo de akyerekyerere nea enti a nhomasua adwumakuw no susuw se onni dem no. Nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi asre kwan afi wo ho bere biara de ahwehwe wo ba

mu se wogye di se ɔwɔ dem bi a. Emu biara no, se nhomasua adwumakuw no nya wo mpeneso wɔ krataa so a, ese se wɔye nhwehwemu a edi kan wɔ nna 60 mu.

SE WO BA FI SUKUU BAAKO MU Kɔ SUKUU FOFORO MU

Se wo ba fi nhomasua adwumakuw baako so kɔ nhomasua adwumakuw foforo so wɔ Ohio a, nhomasua adwumakuw foforo no wɔ nna 30 fi da a wɔn nsa kaa nhomasua adwumakuw a edi kan no nhwehwemu nsunsuanso no se:

- Wobegye nhwehwemu a nhomasua adwumakuw a edi kan no yee ho nsunsuanso atom; anaase
- Wobegye mpeneso de aye nhwehwemu no bio

Ese se nhomasua adwumakuw foforo no ye wɔn nhwehwemu bio wɔ nna 60 mu fi da a wonyaa ɔwofo mpeneso no.

SE ABOFRA NO YE ɔMAN NO BA A

Se abofra no ye *ɔman no ba a* na se enye ɔne n'awofo na ete a, nhomasua adwumakuw no nhia mpeneso mmfi ɔwofo no hɔ ansa na wɔaye nhwehwemu a edi kan de ahwe se abofra no wɔ dem bi a wɔ tebea a edidi hɔ mu:

- Emfa ho mmɔden a wɔabɔ no, nhomasua adwumakuw no antumi anhu baabi a abofra no ɔwofo wɔ
- Wɔatwa hokwan ahorow a awofo no wɔ; anaase
- ɔtemmufo bi de hokwan ahorow a awofo no wɔ ama obi a wapene nhwehwemu a edi kan no so

Nhomasua ho Nhwehwemu a Ede Ne Ho (IEE)

Wɔsan fre nhomasua ho nhwehwemu a ede ne ho (IEE) no nkekaho nhwehwemu. Nhomasua adwumakuw no betua nkekaho nhwehwemu yi ho ka se wɔaye wɔn ankasa nhwehwemu wɔ wo ba ho na wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no annye adwene wɔ ho nkutoo a. Ne botae ne se wɔde behu se wo ba hia nhomasua soronko anaa ɔda so ara hia a. Nipa a ɔye nkekaho nhwehwemu yi no, ense se ɔye obi a ɔye adwuma ma wo ba nhomasua adwumakuw. Wo, se ɔwofo no, wɔ hokwan bere biara se wobeye nkekaho nhwehwemu ho nhyehyee ama wo ba na woatua ho ka. Bere a wo ne wo nhomasua adwumakuw no annye adwene wɔ wɔn nhwehwemu nsunsuanso fa wo ba ho na worepe nkekaho nhwehwemu no, ese se wo nhomasua adwumakuw no tu anamɔn a edidi so yi mu baako a wɔrentwentwen wɔn nan ase:

- Ese se nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wuhu baabi a w'ankasa betumi anya nkekaho nhwehwemu ama wo ba na ahwehwede ahorow a ebema nhomasua adwumakuw no afa ho ka. Se nhomasua adwumakuw no ne wo ye adwene se wobeye nkekaho nhwehwemu ara pe a, ese se nhomasua adwumakuw no fa ho ka
- Ese se nhomasua adwumakuw no de abisade kɔma Ohio Asoee ma Nhomasua ne AdwumayeƆ ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko ma wodi asem no (hwe krataafa 20) esiaane se wɔne wo nnye adwene wɔ nkekaho nhwehwemu a worepe no ho. Wei beye saa esiane se nhomasua adwumakuw no susu se wɔn nhwehwemu a wɔye wɔ wo ba ho no fataa

AHWEHWÈDE MA NKEKAHO NHWEHWÈMU

Ahwehwède koro no ara a efa nhomasua adwumakuw no nhwehwèmu no nso fa nkekaho nhwehwèmu a woye ho nhyehyee, na nhomasua adwumakuw no fa ho ka no ho. Nea eka ahwehwède yi ho bi ne baabi a wo ba kɔ ma woye no nhwehwèmu ne nea ɔreye ne ho nhwehwèmu no suahu a ɔwɔ. Eɛe sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no fa nkekaho nhwehwèmu no ho ka nyinaa sɛ edu nhomasua adwumakuw no ahwehwède ho a.

Sɛ wosɛ nkekaho nhwehwèmu ma wo ba a, nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi abisa wo nea enti a wo ne wɔn nnye adwene wɔ wo ba ho nhwehwèmu a woyee ho (kyere sɛ nea enti a worepe nkekaho nhwehwèmu), nanso enye nhye sɛ wo de nkyerekyeremu yi bema wɔn. Wo wɔ hokwan baako pɛ sɛ wobere nkekaho nhwehwèmu a nhomasua adwumakuw no fa ho ka bere biara a nhomasua adwumakuw no beye wo ba ho nhwehwèmu na wo ne wɔn anye adwene wɔ nea efii mu bae no ho.

Sɛ wo ba nya fa nkekaho nhwehwèmu a edu nhomasua adwumakuw no ahwehwède ho a, ɛmfa ho nea ɔfaa ho ka no, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no hwe nsunsuanso no de hu senea wobema wo ba aban nhomasua a wontua hwee (FAPE) no.

Akyerew Nkaebɔ a Wɔadi Kan De Ama

MUABɔ

Ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw ma wo nkaebɔ a wɔakerew (nea wɔfrɛ no akyerew nkaebɔ a wɔadi kan de ama) wɔ mmere a ɛfata mu ansa na wɔasi gyinae sɛ wobeye anaa wɔrenye biribi. Adeye yi bi ne nhomasua adwumakuw no refi ase anaa wɔsesa wo ba no ahyensode, nhwehwèmu anaa nhomasua mu gyinabea anaa aban nhomasua a wontua hwee no. Akyerew nkaebɔ a wɔadi kan de ama ye ahwehwède fɔɔm ma nhomasua soronko.

AKYEREW NKAEBɔ A WɔADI KAN DE MU NSEM

Ɛsɛ sɛ akyerew Nkaebɔ a Wɔadi Kan De ama ma wo nkyerekyeremu a ɛkɔ akyi na ama woatumi agyina nimdee so de wo ho ahye wo ba nhomasua ho nnwuma gyinaesi ahorow mu. Ɛsɛ sɛ akyerew nkaebɔ a wɔadi kan de ma mu nsem no bi ne:

- Nkyerekyeremu fa nea nhomasua adwumakuw no asi gyinae anaa wɔapow sɛ wobeye
- Nkyerekyeremu fa nea enti a nhomasua adwumakuw no pɛ anaa wɔmpɛ sɛ woye dwumadi no
- Nkyerekyeremu fa ɔkwan a wɔfaa so ye nhwehwèmu no ne ɛho kyerewtoho
- Asem a ɛkyere sɛ wo wɔ bammɔ wɔ IDEA ase, na sɛ nkaebɔ no nnye nea edi kan a wɔde rekamfo nhwehwèmu a, ɔkwan a wubetumi afa so anya ɛho bammɔ
- Mnea a wubetumi ne wɔn adi nkitaho na woate IDEA ahwehwède ahorow ase
- Nkyerekyeremu fa akwan afoforo a IEP kuw no hwehwe mu ne nea enti a wɔamfa eyinom anni dwuma
- Nkyerekyeremu fa nneema afoforo a efa nhomasua adwumakuw dwumadi a wɔakamfo anaa wɔapow

AKYEREW NKAEBɔ A WɔADI KAN DE AMA Wɔ KASA A EMU DA Hɔ MU

Ɛsɛ sɛ wɔkyerew nkaebɔ a wɔdi kan de ma no wɔ ɔkwan a emu beye mmerew ama obiara ate ase na ɛsɛ sɛ wɔkyerew wɔ wo kurom kasa mu anaa nkitahodi kwan afoforo bi so gye sɛ ɛrennye yie saa.

Se wo kurom kasa anaa nkitahodi kwan foforo no *nnyɔ* kasa a ɛwɔ akyerɛw mu a, ɛnde nhomasua adwumakuw no betu anamɔn ama wɔde ano kasa akyerɛ akyerɛw Nkaebɔ a Wɔadi Kan De Ma no wɔ wo kasa anaa ɔkwan foforo a emu da ho mu. Eho behia se nhomasua adwumakuw no tumi da no adi krataa so se wɔkyerɛ akyerɛw Nkaebɔ a Wɔadi Kan De Ma no sɛnea ɛfata maa wo tee emu nsem ase.

Ankoroankoro Nhomasua Dwumadi (IEP)

Ankoroankoro Nhomasua Dwumadi (IEP) ye nhoma bi a ɛda nhomasua mu botae ahorow a wo ba bedi ho dwuma wɔ sukuu afe no mu adi. Bio nso, ɛka mmoa ne nnwuma a wo ba hia na ama watumi adu botae ahorow a wɔaka wɔ IEP no mu.

IEP kuw no mufo bi ne:

- Ɔwofo (Awofo) no
- Anyɛ yie koraa nhomasua ahorow tikiyani baako (se ɛbeyɛ se abofra no bɛwɔ daadaa nhomasua mu a)
- Anyɛ yie koraa abofra no nhomasua soronko tikiyani anaa kyerekyerɛfo baako
- Nhomasua adwumakuw nanmusini a ɔfata
- Obi a obetumi akyerɛkyerɛ nhwehwɛmu no mu nsunsuanso mu
- Se ɔwofo no anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no susuw se ɛfata a, nnipa afoforo a wɔwɔ abofra no ho nimdeɛ titiriw, a wɔn a wɔka ho ne adwumayɛfo a wɔyeyɛ nnwuma a ɛfata ma no
- Bere biara a ɛfata no, abofra a wadi dem no

IEP nhwehwɛmu: Wɔnhwehwɛ se IEP kuw no behia anyɛ yie koraa penkoro afe biara de ahwehwɛ IEP no mu nanso wobetumi ahyia mpen pii de ayɛ nsakrae wɔ IEP no mu, titiriw bere a abofra no nnya nkɔso no. Wɔ Ohio no, afe afe IEP nhwehwɛmu ne nsesamu no nhia ɔwofo mpeneso ansa na wɔde IEP no ayɛ adwuma. IEP a edi kan no mu nkutoo na wohia ɔwofo mpeneso. Wudi dwuma titiriw wɔ adwenkyerɛ a wo de ma wɔ IEP hyehyɛ mu enti yehyɛ wo nkuran paa se wo de wo ho behyɛ IEP nhwehwɛmu ahorow mu.

Ɔwofo ho a ɔde hyem: Se abofra a ɔwɔ dem awofo no, mowɔ hokwan se wɔwɔ mo nkae na munya hokwan de mo ho hyɛ IEP kuw no nhyiam biara mu. Eɛ se nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo nhyiam no ho nkaebɔ ntɛm sɛnea ɛbeyɛ na woatumi ako bi, na wɔde ahyɛ bere ne beae a mo nyinaa adwene hyia wɔ ho.



Nhomasua ho Kyerewtoho

Kyerewtoho a Won Nsa Ka

Mmusua Nhomasua mu Hokwan ne Kokoamnsem Mmara (The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act - FERPA) ye zman mmara a ema mo hokwan ahorow bi se mobehwehwe mo ba nhomasua ho kyereutoho mu. Hokwan a ewo FERPA ase no fi wo ho ko wo adesuanu no ho bere a adesuanu no adi mfe 18 anaa bere a wafi ase reko sukuupon (te se kolegye anaa suapon), nea ebedi kan aba biara.

NHOMASUA HO KYEREWTOHO YE DEN?

Se nsem bi fa adesuanu bi beye nea wobo ho ban wo FERPA ase no, ebegina se efata se wabu no se nhomasua ho kyereutoho anaa. FERPA kyerekyere nhomasua ho kyereutoho se:

1. Kyereutoho a efa adesuanu bi ho ptee, a eto mmere bi a wofre no ankoroankoro nsem wo sukuu ahorow mu
2. Kyereutoho a nhomasua adwumakuw anaa ahyehyede bi (te se wo sukuu mansin) anaa ahyehyede bi a wogyina won ananmu kora so

ANKOROANKORO NSEM NO BI NE:

- Wo ba din
- Obusuani bi din
- Wo ba anaa w'abusua adres
- Ankoroankoro ahyensode, te se wo ba sohyia sikiriti noma, adesuanu noma anaa biometrik kyereutoho
- Akwan afoforo a wobetumi de ahye wo ba nsow, te se awoda, baabi a wawoo no, maame din ansa na creware, abusuakuw a ofi mu
- Nsem foforo a, eno nkutoo anaa ene nsem afoforo, a wode anaa wobetumi de abata adesuanu ptee ho a ebema obi a n'adwenem da ho a wo sukuu no mu, na onnim nsem tebea no ho hwee atumi ahye adesuanu no nsow
- Nsem a obi a sukuu no gye di se onim wo ba no repe
- Nhweso afoforo a FERPA kyere

KYEREWTOHO SO KORA NE KOKOAM A EBETE

Wobetumi akora nhomasua ho kyereutoho wo akwan pii so. Nhweso no bi ne:

- Nea wode nsa akyerew
- Komputa so nkyerewee
- Komputa
- Video anaa odio mu ade
- Nkrataa ahorow a mfonin gu so

Adesuafo ho kyereutoho ye nea enko abonten, kyere se eye kokoam. Ewe se nhomasua adwumakuw no bo wo ba kyereutoho ho ban bere a wreboaboa, rekora, reda no adi anaa wresese no no.

WO BA HO KYEREWTOHO MU NHWEHWEMU

Ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo kwan ma wohwehwɛ wo ba nhomasua ho kyerewtoho mu a wɔrentwentwɛn wɔn nan ase, na wɔyɛ saa ansa na IEP kuw nhyiam anaa dwumadi biara a woka ho bi bɛba so. Nhomasua adwumakuw no rentumi ntwen mmoro nna 45 efi da a wobɛpɛ hokwan de ahwɛ kyerewtoho no mu.

Wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wohwɛ kyerewtoho a ɛfa wo ba ho nkutoo. Wo wɔ hokwan sɛ woma sukuu no kyerekyerɛ wo ba ho kyerewtoho mu kyere wo. Wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wo pɛ obi a obegyina w'anamu ahwehwɛ kyerewtoho no mu (tɛ sɛ adamfo anaa lɔɔya).

Nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi ama wo wo ba ho kyerewtoho; nanso, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo kyerewtoho no bi sɛ wo nsa a ɛrenka bi no bɛma wuntumi mmfa hokwan a wo wɔ kyerewtoho no ho nni dwuma a. Bere biara wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wunya kyerewtoho no bi na woafa ho ka.

NHOMASUA HO KYEREWTOHO MU NSAKRAE

Wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wobɛma nhomasua adwumakuw no asesa wo ba ho kyerewtoho mu nsɛm bi a ɛnyɛ nokware anaa ɛyɛ mfomso. Ɛnyɛ nhyɛ sɛ wo ba sukuu bɛsesa nhomasua ho kyerewtoho no mu esiane sɛ woasɛ sɛ wɔnnɛ saa kɛkɛ nti, nanso ɛsɛ sɛ sukuu no *susuw* w'abisade no ho. Sɛ sukuu no si gyinae sɛ wɔrensɛsa wo ba kyerewtoho mu nsɛm sɛnea wosrɛ no a, ɛsɛ sɛ sukuu no ka kyere wo sɛ wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wɔnɛ wo yɛ ho nhyiam de aka ho asɛm.

Wo nhyiam yi akɛi no, sɛ sukuu no si gyinae sɛ wɔrensɛsa nhomasua kyerewtoho mu nsɛm no a, wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wokyerɛw w'asɛm yi wɔ wo ba kyerewtoho mu. Ɛsɛ sɛ nsɛm yi ka wo ba kyerewtoho ho.

NHOMASUA HO KYEREWTOHO A WODE MA

Mpɛn pii no, *Ɔsɔ sɔ* nhomasua adwumakuw no srɛ kwan fi wo hɔ denam krataakyerɛw so sɛ wɔpɛ sɛ wode nhomasua ho kyerewtoho fa wo ba ho ma afoforo a ɛnyɛ wo a. Nanso, tebea ahorow bi wɔ hɔ a ɛnhwehwɛ sɛ wopɛne so ansa na wɔayɛ. Sɛ wo pɛ sɛ wuhu pii fa bere a nhomasua adwumakuw no *nhia* sɛ wɔpɛ mpɛneso fi wo hɔ ansa na wode kyerewtoho ama a, hwɛ [FERPA akwankyerɛ ma awofo](#) wɔ U.S. Nhomasua Asoɛ websait so wɔ www.ed.gov.

Manso Nsiesie

Ɔkwan a Wɔde Siesie Manso

Sɛ wo ba a ɔwɔ dem nhomasua ho asem haw wo a, anamɔn a edi kan ne sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛyɛ adwuma abom. Mfiase no, wo ne wo suani tikya anaa nhomasua soronko kwankyerɛfo nni nkitaho. Ka nea woressuw ho kyere onii no. Sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no annye adwene wɔ wo haw no ho a, akwan ahorow wɔ hɔ a mobetumi adi ɔhaw no ho dwuma.

Akwan ahorow yi wɔ din pɔtee a wo nhomasua adwumakuw betumi de afɛ, nanso akwankyerɛ yi bɛboa wo ama woate nea edin no mu biara kyere ne sɛnea wo ne sukuu no betumi aboa wo ba. Ɔfa a edi hɔ no kyerekyere akwan yi a wubetumi ne wo nhomasua adwumakuw de ayɛ adwuma abom mu.

ADWUMAYɛ MU NHWEHWɛMU

Sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nnye adwene wɔ wɔn gyinaesi mu fa wo ba a ɔwɔ dem nhomasua ho a, wubetumi akyerɛw akɔma adwumakuw no adwumayɛbea. Wɔ eyi ho no, wo nhomasua adwumakuw no panyin (anaa obi a wɔpaw no) bɛyɛ mu nhwehwɛmu. Nea ebetumi aka nhwehwɛmu yi ho ne adwumayɛ ho asenni.

Sɛ wɔyɛ nhwehwɛmu ne adwumayɛ ho asenni nhyiam a, ɛsɛ sɛ wɔyɛ no wɔ bere ne bea a eye ma wɔn a wɔde wɔn ho bɛhyem nyinaa. Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa betumi ato nsa afɛ afoforo aba nhwehwɛmu anaa adwumayɛ ho asenni no ase. Sɛ nhweso, wubetumi ato nsa afɛ abusuafo anaa adamfo, obi a ɔwɔ nhomasua soronko ho nimdeɛ, anaa lɔɔya. Sɛ wo ba renya nhomasua wɔ dwumadi a mansin boayikuw ma nkɔso mu demdi anaa aban nhomasua adwumakuw hwe so a, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ne boayikuw anaa adwumayɛ mu nhwehwɛmu ahyehyede no di nkitaho.

Bere a wɔrehwehwɛ tebea no mu no, ɛsɛ sɛ wɔyɛ nea wobetumi nyinaa de di adwene a enhyia wɔ wo ba nhomasua no ho. Panyin no (anaa nea wɔpaw no) betie afanu no nyinaa wɔ adwene a enhyia no ho na wasi gyinae. Sɛ wonya si gyinae a, ɛsɛ sɛ panyin no kyerew gyinaesi no de bɔ wo nkae. ɛsɛ sɛ eyi kɔ so wɔ nna 20 ntam fi bere a wudii kan bɔɔ nhomasua adwumakuw no nkae fa wo haw ho.

DWUMADI AFOFORO A WUBETUMI ASɔ AHWE

Sɛ woawie dwumadi yi na wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no da so ara nnye adwene wɔ ɔkwan a wɔbɛfa so adi ɔhaw no ho dwuma a, dwumadi afoforo wɔ hɔ a wubetumi asɔ ahwe. Ɛwom sɛ enye ahwehwede sɛ wobɛɛ adwumayɛ ho nhwehwɛmu ansa na woatoa so aɛ manso ho dwumadi de, nanso yehyɛ ho nkuran. Akwan afoforo wɔ hɔ a wubetumi afa so adi ɔhaw no ho dwuma. Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko betumi de wɔn ho agye mu na wɔaboa wo w'abisade fa akade afoforo a ɛbɛboa adi wo haw ho dwuma no. Ahyehyede ahorow a edidi hɔ nso betumi aboa wo:

- Wo mpɔtam Mantam Mmoa Kuw (Mantam # _____) wɔ (fon # _____). Awofo ne mmusua nimdefo a wɔwɔ Mantam Mmoa Kuw ne wo bɛyɛ adwuma.
- Wo mpɔtam hɔ awofo nhwesofo, sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no wɔ bi a.

- Awofo nhwesofo de nsem ne mmoa ma abofra a ɔwɔ dem mmusuafo ne nhomasua nnnwumakuw. Awofo nhwesofo ye nhomasua adwumakuw no dwumayeni na bio nso ɔye abofra a ɔwɔ dem ɔwofo.
- Sɛ worepɛ nsem pii a, wo ne _____ nni nkitaho.
- Ohio Nnipa Nkabom ma Mmofra a Wɔadi Dem Nhomasua (OECD)
 - OECD ye adwumakuw bi a wɔwɔ mantam no mu nyinaa a wɔmmpe mfaso a wɔdi dwuma ma nkokooa, mmofra, ne mmabun a wɔwɔ dem wɔ Ohio, ne akyerɛkyerɛfo ne nnnwumakuw a wɔde mmoa ma saafo yi. OECD dwumadi ahorow boa awofo ma wonya nimdee a ebema wɔatumi aye ananmusifo pa de ama wɔn mma wɔ nhomasua mmeae nyinaa.

Sɛ worepɛ nsem pii a, wo ne OECD nni nkitaho wɔ (740) 382-5452 anaa kɔ OECD websait so wɔ www.oecd.org.

Kwaadu Wɔsiesie no Ntem

Kwaadu a wɔsiesie no ntem ye bere a wo bɔ mmɔden sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no bedi mu ntam adwene a enhyia ho dwuma ansa na woafi ase de akwan afoforo a wɔde di manso ho dwuma adi dwuma. Obi a ofi Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko ne wo beyɛ adwuma de abua wo nsemmsa ne ɔhaw ahorow a wo wɔ fa wo ba nhomasua ho.

Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo hyɛ kwaadu a wɔsiesie no ntem ansa na woakɔpɛ dwumadi afoforo, te sɛ ɔhaw a wɔakyerɛw anaa eho asɛnni. Wubetumi ne obi a ofi Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko adi nkitaho de abua wo nsemmsa ne ɔhaw ahorow a wo wɔ fa wo ba nhomasua ho. Sɛ wo pɛ sɛ wo ne obi di nkitaho fa kwaadu a wɔsiesie no ntem ho di nkitaho a, yesrɛw wo ne Asoɛɛ no nni nkitaho:

- Wɔ tɛlɛfon so: (614) 466-2650, anaa nea wuntua hwee wɔ (877) 644-6338
- Emeeli wɔ: exceptionalchildren@education.ohio.gov

Dwumadi a Wɔma ɛkɔ Yiye

Sɛ wo wɔ haw fa wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu fa nhomasua soronko ho, anaa wo ba no Ankoroankoro Nhomasua Dwumadi (IEP) a, ebia nea wɔfrɛ no dwumadi a wɔma ɛkɔ yiye bɛboa wo.

Dwumadi a Wɔma ɛkɔ Yiye ye bere a wo ma Asoɛɛ no ye nhyehyɛɛ ma obi ba nhyiam a ɛfa wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu anaa IEP de no ase (wo nso ye kuw yi muni). Nhomasua adwumakuw no nso betumi abisa Asoɛɛ no ama wɔama saa nipa yi aba nhyiam ahorow yi mu baako a ɛfa wo ba nhomasua soronko ho. Ɛsɛ sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa ye adwene wɔ nipa yi a ɔbɛba nhyiam no ase bi ho.

NEA ENTI A WɔHYEHYɛ DWUMADI A WɔMA ɛKɔ YIYE

Saa nhyehyɛɛ yi kɔ so wɔ kuw nhyiam ase, te sɛ ankoroankoro nhomasua dwumadi, nhwehwɛmu ho nhyehyɛɛ nhyiam, anaa nhwehwɛmu kuw nhyiam. Saa nipa(facilitator) yi ye obi a ɔnnka kuw no ho na onnsi gyinae mma kuw no nso. Nipa yi boa ma kuw no adwuma di mu na wɔde wɔn adwene si adesuanɔ no so. Nnipa yi ye ntamgyinafo animdefo a wɔatete wɔn wɔ Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi hɔ wɔ nhomasua soronko dwumadi mu.

Wubetumi aƲe hokwan yi bere biara. Se wo ye saa a, eƲe se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa ye adwene se mo de mo ho behyem. Se mo baanu ye adwene a, Mmofra Soronko Ʋfisi no beƲe nipa yi ama wo. Eka biara nni ho mma wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no wo eyi ho.

NEA ƲMA DWUMADI NO KO YIYE (FACILITATOR):

- Ʋbeko so aye obi a onni Ʋfa biara (Ʋnnye odwumayeni ma wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no)
- Ʋye *ntamgyinafo* a wƲatete no (onimdefo a Ʋboa siesie mansotwe)
- WƲatete no na onim mmara ne ahwehwede ahorow a efa nhomasua soronko ho
- Ʋnka wo ba IEP anaa nhwehwemu kuw ho
- Onnsi gyinae, na mmom Ʋde nyansahye ma kuw de Ʋe Ʋhaw ho mmuae
- Obue nkitahodi hokwan wo wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ntam
- Ʋma nhyiam no ko so senea wƲhwe kwan na Ʋboa ma obiara kyere obu ma dwumadi no
- Ʋma kuw no mufo de wƲn adwene si wo ba ne n'ahiade so



NSEMPƲW A EƲE SE WO KAE WO DWUMADI A WOMA EKO SO YIYE HO:

- Dwumadi a Woma Eko Yiye nnye nhye.
 - EƲe se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa ye adwene se mode mo ho behyem. Se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no gye tom se mobeƲe obi aye ntamgyinafo wo nhyiam bi ase a, wei nkyere se eƲe se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ye adwene wo nhyiam no ase anaa senea nhyiam no beko akowie. Bere nyinaa no, awofo wo hokwan se wokura wƲn nsusuwii wo ho.
- Adwenkoro biara a ebeba so wo dwumadi a woma eko yiye biara ase no, mƲen pii eƲe se afa no nyinaa di so. Eyi kyere se eƲe se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa di adwenkoro no so bere a mo nyinaa asi ho gyinae no.
 - Nhoma biara a wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no de mo nsa behye ase afa wo ba ho nhwehwemu anaa IEP no ho hia te se nhoma a nsa hye ase wo IEP anaa nhwehwemu kuw nhyiam foforo bi ase de ara Ʋe.

Se wo Ʋe nsem pii fa dwumadi a woma eko yiye ho a, ko Ohio Asoe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo websait so wo education.ohio.gov na hwehwe **facilitation**.

Wo Ʋe se Wubisa Kwan Ma Dwumadi a Woma Eko Yiye ho a

Wo ne wo nhomasua adwumakuw nhomaasua soronko kwankyerefo nni nkitaho nhwe se mansin no beƲe se wode wƲn ho behye dwumadi yi mu anaa, _____ wo _____. Se afanu no nyinaa ye adwene se wode wƲn ho behye dwumadi yi mu a, yesrew wo ne Ohio Asoe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo Ʋfisi ma

Mmofra Soronko nni nkitaho:

- Wo telefon so: (877) 644-6338
- Wo emeeli so: OECMediationFacilitation@education.ohio.gov

Ntamgyina ho

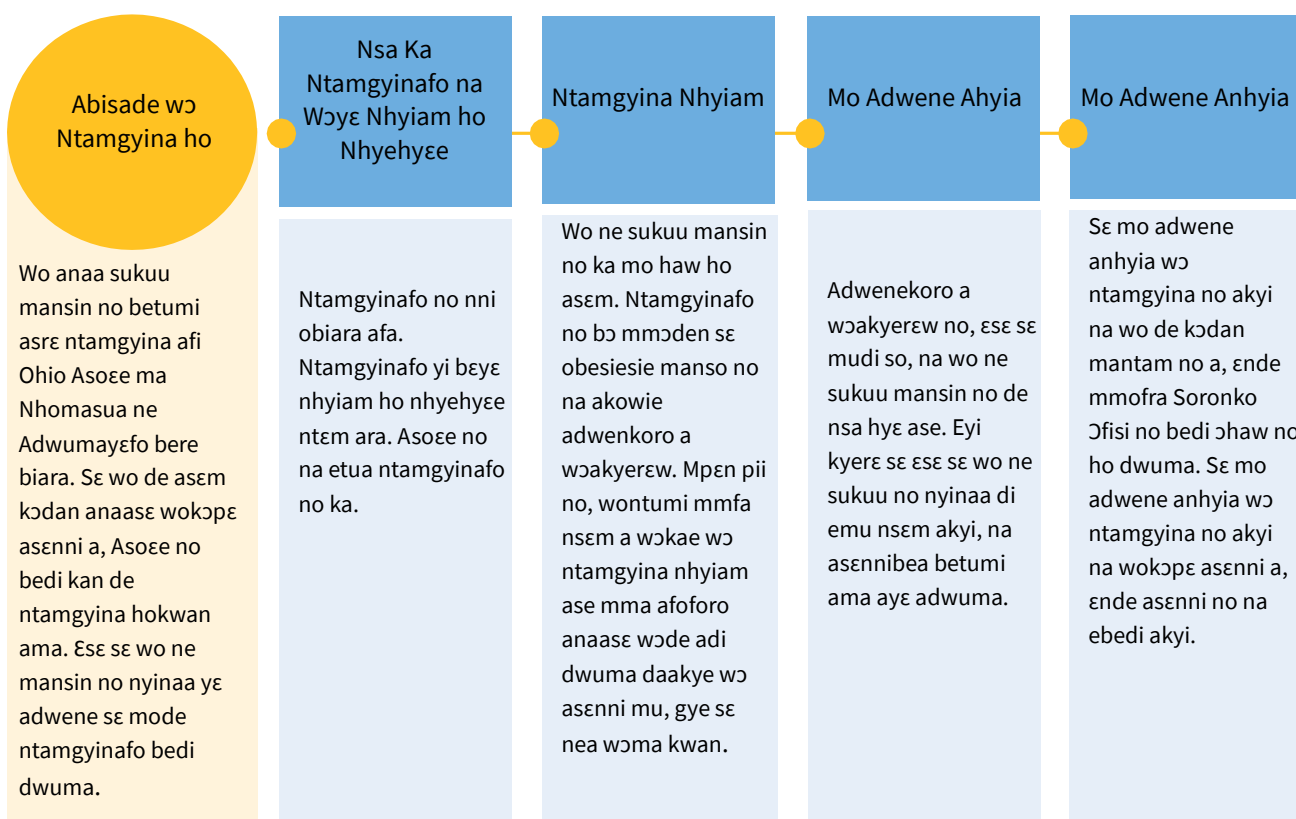
Ntamgyina ye bere a wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no aye adwenkoro se mobepe obi aba nhyiam bi ase na waboa ama moanya adwenkoro wo wo adesuani a wadi dem anaa adesuani a *wosusuw* sɔ ɔwo dem nhomasua ho. Nipa yi ye ntamgyina a ekyere se onni ɔfa biara na ɔnnye odwumayeni ma ɔwofo no anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no. Obi a wɔma ɔbeyɛ ntamgyinafo ye ɔkwan baako a wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no atumi adi manso biara a efa wo ba nhomasua soronko ho ho dwuma.



WUNTUA HWEE NA WO DE APɛ NTAMGYINAFO NA WUBETUMI APɛ BERE BIARA

Wubetumi apɛ ntamgyina bere biara. Se monya pɛ ntamgyinafo a, esɛ se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa ye adwene se mode mo ho behyɛ dwumadi no mu. Se mo mieniu nyinaa gye tom se mo de mo ho behyɛ dwumadi no mu a, Mmofra Soronko ɔfisi no bepe ntamgyinafo ama mo. Ntamgyinafo no rentumi nkyere sɛnea mobedi manso a efa wo ba nhomasua soronko no ho dwuma. Mmom no, ntamgyinafo no boa afanu no ma wɔka wɔn haw ahorow ho asem fa wo ba ho na wɔpe ano aduru.

Se wusi gyinae se wo de asem beko akɔdan anaa wobepɛ asɛnni a (hwe nkrataafa 17 kosi 28), Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo behyɛ wo nkuran se paw ntamgyina se ade a edi kan. Eka biara nni ho mma wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no wo eyi ho.



NTAMGYINAFO NO:

- Ɔbekɔ so aye obi a onni ɔfa biara (ɔnnɔe odwumayeni ma wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no)
- Onni hokwan se osisi gyinae; mmom no, ntamgyinafo no boa wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ma mudi mo ntam manso a efa wo ba nhomasua ho.
- Ɔne wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ye adwuma bom de nya adwenkoro a moakyerew
- Ɔma nhyiam no kɔ so senea wɔhwɛ kwan na ɔboa ma obiara kyere obu ma dwumadi no
- Ɔma obiara de n'adwene si adesuani no ne n'ahiade so pɔtee
- Obue nkitahodi hokwan wɔ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ntam

NSENTITIRIW A ESE SE WƆKAE FA NTAMGYINA HO

- Ntamgyina nnye nhyɛ.
 - Eɛ se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa ye adwene se mode mo ho behyem. Se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no gye tom se mɔbɛɛ obi aye ntamgyinafo wɔ nhyiam bi ase a, wei nkyere se eɛ se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ye adwene wɔ nhyiam no ase anaa senea nhyiam no beko akowie.
- Ntamgyina ye kokoam nsɛm.
 - Aɛm biara a wɔbɛka wɔ ntamgyina nhyiam ase no, mpen pii no, eɛ se eye kokoam na wɔrentumi mmfa nni dwuma akyiri yi gye se wɔhwɛhwɛ se wɔye saa.
- Adwenkoro biara a wɔakyerew wɔ ntamgyina mu no, mpen pii no, eɛ se wo di so. Eyi kyere se eɛ se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa di adwenkoro no so bere a mo nyinaa asi ho gyinae no.
 - Nhoma biara a wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no de mo nsa behye ase afa wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu anaa IEP no ho hia te se nhoma a nsa hyɛ ase wɔ IEP anaa nhwehwɛmu kuw nhyiam foforo bi ase de ara pɛ.

Wo pɛ se Wo pɛ Ntamgyina a

Wo ne wo nhomasua adwumakuw nhomaasua soronko kwankyerɛfo nni nkitaho nhwe se mansin no bɛɛ se wɔde wɔn ho behye dwumadi yi mu anaa, _____ wɔ _____. Se afanu no nyinaa ye adwene se wɔde wɔn ho behye dwumadi yi mu a, yesɛw wo ne Ohio Asoɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko:

- Wɔ telefon so: (877) 644-6338
- Wɔ emeeli so: OECMediationFacilitation@education.ohio.gov

Aɛm a Wɔde Kɔdan Mantamfo

Ade foforo nso a wubetumi aye se wo wɔ wo ba nhomasua soronko ho haw ne se wo de bedan mantam no denam krataakyerew so de atia nhomasua adwumakuw no na wo de krataa yi akɔma Ohio Asoɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko no.

ƐKA BIARA NNI MANTAM A WO DE AƐM KƆDAN HO

Ɛka biara nni mantam a wo de aɛm kɔdan. Aɛm a wɔde kɔdan mantam no, mpen pii no, ɛko ntem sen aɛnni a wɔhwɛhwɛ na ɛnsɛ yene afoforo ntam ayɔnkɔfa te se aɛnni a wɔpɛ. Se wo pɛ se wo de aɛm kɔdan mantam no a, eɛ se wokyerew na wo de nsa hyɛ ase de kɔma Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no, na wo de *bi* nso kɔma nhomasua adwumakuw no tee.

Ɛsɛ sɛ w'asɛm no kyɛrɛ sɛ wɔabu ɔman anaa mantam mmara de fa nhomasua soronko ho (wɔabu Nnipa a Wɔadi Dem Nhomasua ho Mmara anaa Ohio Dwumadi ho Gynapɛn ma Mmofra a Wɔadi Dem Nhomasua so). Ɛho nhia sɛ asɛm no bɔ mmara a wɔabu so no pɔtɛɛ, nanso ɛhia sɛ ɛkyɛrɛ nea nhomasua adwumakuw no ayɛ anaa wɔannye a enti wugye di sɛ etia nhomasua soronko ho mmara bi no. Bio nso, ɛsɛ sɛ wokyɛrɛ nsɛm pɔtɛɛ de foa asɛm no so nea enti a wususuw sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no abu nhomasua soronko ho ahwehwɛde so.

ASEM A WODE AKODAN MANTAM MU NHWEHWEMU

Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no bɛhwɛhwɛ asɛm a wode abedan wɔn wɔ kwan pa so mu na wɔahwɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no abu nhomasua soronko ho ahwehwɛde a ɛfa wo ba nhomasua so anaa. Bio nso, nipa foforo - a ɛnye wo, anaa adwumakuw bi a ɛnye nhomasua adwumakuw no - betumi de asɛm akɔdan mantam no denam Asoɛɛ no so sɛ wo gye di sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no abu nhomasua soronko ho ahwehwɛde a ɛfa adesuani bi ho a.

Wobetumi de asɛm akɔdan mantam no denam Asoɛɛ no so bere biara wɔ *afe baako* ntam fi bere a wɔka sɛ wɔabu nhomasua soronko ho mmara so no. Asɛm biara a wode bɛdan boro afe baako akyi fi bere a mmarato no sii no, wɔrennye mu nhwehwemu na wɔadi ho dwuma.

SENEA WODE ASEM KODAN MANTAM NO

Sɛ wo pɛ sɛ wo de asɛm a woakyɛrɛw kɔdan mantam no de fa nhomasua soronko ho a, ɛsɛ sɛ:

- Wohyehye mantam kwaadu fɔɔm a ɛwɔ [DEW Manso ho Dwumadi webpeegye so](#); anaa
- Kyɛrɛw kwaadu no sɛ krataa na fa mane Asoɛɛ no denam meeli anaa emeeli so; anaa
- Frɛ Asoɛɛ no Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi adwumayɛfo no wɔ 1-877-644-6338 na pɛ kwaadu fɔɔm, a wobɛhyehye na wasan de abrɛ Asoɛɛ no.

Susude fa Nneɛma a Ɛsɛ Sɛ Wo de Ka wo Kwaadu a Wo de Dan Mantam no Ho

- Asɛm a ɛkyɛrɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no abu ɔman anaa mantam mmara a ɛfa nhomasua soronko ho
- Asɛm no mu nkyɛrɛkyɛrɛmu, a nea woregyina so abɔ kwaadu no ka ho
- Nea wɔne wo de bedi nkitaho ne wo nsaahyɛase
- Sɛ worebɔ kwaadu afa nhomasua soronko ho mmara bi a wɔabu so wɔ adesuani pɔtɛɛ bi ho a
- Adesuani no din ne baabi a ɔtɛ
- Sukuu a adesuani no kɔ
- Wɔ abofra a onni baabi tɛ (sɛnea McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act kyɛrɛ no) fam no, nea ɛwɔ hɔ a wobetumi ne adesuani no adi nkitaho ne adesuani no sukuu din
- Asɛm no mu nkyɛrɛkyɛrɛmu ne nsɛm a ɛfa ho nyinaa
- Nea onii no susuw sɛ ebetumi ayɛ ɔhaw no ho mmuae anaa nɔɔno
- wɔ bere a wode asɛm no rema no
- Ɛsɛ sɛ nsa hyɛ kwaadu a worebɔ no ase.

Hyɛ no nsow sɛ kwaadu a efi obi a wanna ne ho adi no, wɔrennye.

BAABI A WO DE WO KWAADU BEKɔ

Ɛsɛ sɛ wo de wo krataa no mane Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko ne nhomasua adwumakuw no panyin *nyinaa* wɔ bere koro mu.

Fa krataa a edi kan ankasa no mane:

Ohio Asoee ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo ma Mmofra Soronko
Hyɛ no nso: Dwumayeni Boafɔ ma Manso ho Dwumadi Nkorabata
25 South Front Street, Mail Stop 409
Columbus, Ohio 43215-4183
Wɔ ɛmeeli so: oeccomplaints@education.ohio.gov

NTWENTWENSO

Ntwentwenso kyere sɛ wɔbetwentwen nsem a wɔde akɔdan mantam no so ansa. Sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no wɔ asenni mu na wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no san de kwaadu no kɔdan mantam no a, Ohio Asoee ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo betwentwen asem a wo de akɔdan mantam no so bere bi. Ɔkwan foforo so no, Asoee no betwen ama asenni no aba awiei ansa na wɔadi kwaadu a wɔde akɔdan mantam no ho dwuma. Sɛ wotwe wo asenni abisade no san a, Asoee no besan afi ase ahwehwe asem a wo de akɔdan mantam no mu de aɛ ne nsoano.

Sɛ asenni dwumadi kɔ so na odwumayeni (IHO) a ɔrehwe so si ho gyinae a, ɛnde Asoee no betoa so adi kwaadu a wo ade akɔdan mantam no ho dwuma sɛ nsem bi da so ara wɔ hɔ a odwumayeni no anni ho dwuma nkutoo a.

KWAADU A WɔDE KɔDAN MANTAM

Sɛ Asoee no nsa ka wo kwaadu a wo de dan mantam no na nkrataasem no nyinaa ye a, wobefi ase ahwehwe mu na, senea ehia biara no, wɔaye nhomasua soronko ho mmarato no mu nhwehwemu. Eɛ sɛ Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no pɛ nsoano ma asem no wɔ nna 60 ntam fi da a wɔn nsa kaa krataa no.

Sɛ dwumadi no fa no, Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no:

- Bɛhwehwe wo nsem mu na wɔasi gyinae sɛ wɔwɔ tumi a wobetumi de adi kwaadu no mu nsem ho dwuma anaa
- Bɛka akyerɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no denam krataakyerɛw so nsem a wobedi ho dwuma, ne nhwehwemu a wɔbeyɛ (sɛ ɛho hia a)
- Bɛkamfo ntamgyina ama wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no sɛ ɔkwan foforo a mobetumi afa so adi mo manso ho dwuma
- Bɛpɛ nsem pii a wohia aka ho afi wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no hɔ de fa kwaadu no mu nsem ho
- Bɛhwehwe nkrataa afoforo a wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no de ama mu, ayɛ tɛlɛfon so nsemmissa, na wɔakɔ wo ba no nhomasua adwumakuw hɔ nsrahwe senea ehia biara
- Bɛma wo nhomasua adwumakuw no hokwan de abua kwaadu no na wɔadi ho dwuma
- Bɛkyerɛw wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa afa wɔn gyinaesi ho sɛ ebia wɔabu nhomasua soronko ho mmara so a (bere a wɔahwehwe mu awie na ɛmmoro nna 60 fi da a wɔn nsa kaa kwaadu krataa no)

BERE A WƆDE BI KA HO

AsoƎe no betumi anya nna a ɛboro 60 de adi kwaadu no ho dwuma na wɔde krataa fa wɔn gyinaesi ama, sɛ wɔde mmere no bi aka wɔn ho a. Wobetumi de nna kakra aka 60 no ho de adi asɛm a wɔde akɔdan mantam no ho dwuma bere a:

- Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ayɛ adwenkoro sɛ mobɛma mo ho bere de adi ɔhaw no ho dwuma denam ntamgyina anaa ɔkwan foforo bi so, anaasɛ bere a
- Tebea ahorow bi a wɔnhwɛ kwan aba (a Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no si ho gyinae sɛnea tebea no ankasa te).

NKRATAASEM A ENNI MU

Sɛ Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no si gyinae sɛ wo nkrataasɛm wɔ kwaadu ho nni mu esiane sɛ wammfa nsem a ehia nyinaa fa asɛm no ho annka ho a, anaasɛ sɛ Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no nni tumi sɛ wɔyɛ asɛm a worepɛ ho nɔɔno mu nhwehwɛmu a, Mmofra Soronko Ɔfisi no bɛkyerɛw krataa abre wo de akyerɛkyerɛ nea enti a wɔrentoa dwumadi no so de adi w'asɛm no ho dwuma, nea enti a wɔasi gyinae no, ne nsem a ehia sɛ wo de ka kwaadu krataa foforo a wobebu no sɛ edi mu, sɛ ɛfa ho a.

KWAADU KRATAA A WƆSAN DE KƆ

Sɛ wosan de kwaadu krataa foforo a nsem foforo wom rema a, hwɛ sɛ wo de bɛmane Ohio AsoƎe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no wɔ afe baako ntam fi bere a nhomasua soronko ho mmarato a wɔka sɛ esi no sii. Sɛ wo de nsem bi aka kwaadu no ho a AsoƎe no nni tumi sɛ wobedi ho dwuma aka ho a, wɔbɛkyerɛ wo baabi a wo de bɛkɔ, sɛnea ɛfata.

Kwaadu ho Nkrataasem a

- Kwaadu a wɔde rekɔdan wɔ afe baako ntam fi bere a mmarato no sii.
- Ɔwofo no de nkrataa no ankasa ma Ohio Asoɛe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo na ɔde bi akɔma nhomasua adwumakuw no.
- Kwaadu no fa nhomasua soronko ho ahwehwɛde a wɔabu so na nsem taa akyi.

Ohio Asoɛe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Hwehwɛ Kwaadu mu

Asoɛe no kyerɛw krataa de kɔma nea ɔde asem no abɛdan no ne nhomasua adwumakuw no de kyere wɔn nsa aka kwaadu nkrataa no.

Asoɛe no kyerɛw krataa de kyere sɛ nkrataasem no nni mu sɛ ɛte saa a, anaa bere a Asoɛe no nni tumi sɛ wobedi ho dwuma.

Nhwehwɛmu

Asoɛe no hwehwɛ nkrataa no mu na wɔpɛ nkrataa/nsem afoforo ka ho senea ehia biara.

Asoɛe no bisabisa nnipa a nsem sɛ ɛho behia a.

Asoɛe no de Nea Wo hui ho Krataa Mane

Asem no sisi gyinae ahorow fa kwaadu biara ho na wɔakyerɛ sɛ nhomasua soronko ho mmarato bi akɔ so ampa a.

Asoɛe no de akwankyerɛ a wɔde bɛɔ ano ma sɛ wo hu sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no abu mmara so a.

Nhomasua Soronko ho Asɛnni a Wɔde Kɔdan

Ɔkwan baako a wubetumi afa so adi wo ba nhomasua soronko ho haw ne sɛ wo de bɛdan nhomasua adwumakuw no tee apɛ asɛnni dwumadi, na bere koro ara nso wo de bi bɛkɔ Ohio Asoɛe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo no. Sɛ woyɛ eyi a, ɛkyerɛ sɛ woakyerɛw de repɛ nea wɔfrɛ no due process dwumadi (wɔsan frɛ no due process request, anaa asɛnni abisade).

Afoforo bi nso betumi akyerɛw apɛ asɛnni dwumadi yi:

- Adesuani, sɛ wadi anyɛ yie koraa mfe 18 a
- Nhomasua adwumakuw



NEA ENTI A WO DE REDAN

Wobetumi akyerew kwaadu de ape asenni esiane wo ba nhomasua soronko ho haw ahorow bi a wo wo:

- Abofra a woɔ dem a wɔhye no nsow
- Abofra a woɔ dem ho nhwehwemu
- Nhomasua mu gɔnabea a wɔde abofra a woɔ dem to
- Nhomasua a efata a wontua ho ka a aban de ma (FAPE) de ma wo ba

Ɛse se asenni a wɔrepe no kyere se wɔabu ɔman anaa mantam nhomasua soronko ho mmara so na Ɛse se wɔkyerew kɔma wɔ mfe *mienu* ntam fi bere a wofo (anaa aban nhomasua adwumakuw a wɔrebo kwaadu no) hui anaa na Ɛse se ohu se wɔabu nhomasua soronko ho mmara so no. Bere biara a Ohio Asoee ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo nsa beka kwaadu a wɔde repe asenni no, Ɛse se awofo no ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nya hokwan de wɔn ho hye asenni dwumadi no mu bi. Asenni yi ye dwumadi bi a obi a ɔnnye nhwehweanim na Asoee no apaw no hwe so de adi kwaadu no ho dwuma.

NSEM A WɔDE BEKA HO

Asoee no wɔ fɔɔm bi a wɔde pe asenni a wɔde ma. Nipa anaa aban nhomasua adwumakuw a ɔde abisade yi reba no, enhia se ɔde [Asoee no fɔɔm](#), di dwuma nanso Ɛse se nipa anaa adwumakuw no de nsem a wohia no ka ho bere a ɔde asenni ho kwammisa krataa de reko no:

1. Adesuani no din
2. Adesuani no adres anaa nkitahodi nsem
3. Nhomasua adwumakuw no din
4. Se wo ba nni baabi te a, nkitahodi nsem a ewɔ ho ne sukuu a wo ba reko no din
5. Wo ba no haw pɔtee mu nkyerekyeremu ne nsem a efa ho
6. Nyansahye fa ano aduru ho

Ɛse se asenni kwaadu no kura nsem koro no ara a ewɔ kwaadu a wɔde ko mantam asoee ho (hwe krataafa 16); nanso wonhia nsahyeease. Wobetumi de ama nhomasua adwumakuw no ne Asoee no denam nipa so, meeli, faks anaa emeeli so. Nsem a wɔamfa anka wo asenni kwaadu no ho no, odwumayeni no renhwehwe mu wɔ asenni dwumadi no ase.

ASENNI HO KWAADU MU NSAKRAE A WɔYE

Eyi kyere asenni kwaadu a wɔye emu nsem mu nsakrae bere a wɔde akɔma Ohio Asoee ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo akyi. Nea edidi so yi nkutoo mu na wubetumi asakra wo asenni kwaadu no mu:

- Ɔfoforo no gye tom se wɔbeyɛ nsakrae wɔ asenni dwumadi ho kwaadu no mu, ewɔ krataa so, na wɔama no hokwan de asiesie asem no denam nhyiam bi so (wɔaka nsiesie nhyiam yi ho asem wɔ krataafa 23), anaa
- Asenni dwumayeni no ama ho kwan. Asenni dwumayeni betumi ama saa hokwan yi akosi nnanum ansa na asenni dwumadi afi ase, na eremmoro saa.

Mmere ne ɔkwan a Wɔde Asɛm Kɔdan (Asɛnni)

Sɛ wo de asɛnni kwaadu a etia wo ba nhomasua adwumakuw a, wɔ nna 10 ntam fi da a wɔn nsa kaa kwaadu krataa yi no, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo akyerɛw nkaebɔ a wɔadi kan de ama anaa mmuae fa nhomasua soronko ho mmara a wɔabu so no ho, gye sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no de nkaebɔ yi ama dedaw.

Akyerɛw nkaebɔ a wɔadi kan de ma a nhomasua adwumakuw de bɛma no, ɛsɛ sɛ nsem yi wom:

- Wo haw anaa asɛnni kwaadu no mu nkyerɛkyerɛmu. Eyi betumi ayɛ biribi a nhomasua adwumakuw no pɛ sɛ wɔyɛ anaa wɔannyɛ. Wɔ wɔn mmuae mu no, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no kyerekyere nea enti a na wɔpɛ sɛ wɔyɛ anaa wɔannyɛ ade korɔ no.
- Nkyerɛkyerɛmu fa akwan a nhomasua adwumakuw no faa so de yɛɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu, wo ba ho kyerɛwtoho ne amaneɛbɔ ahorow a nhomasua adwumakuw no de dii dwuma de sii gyinae sɛ wɔbɛyɛ anaa wɔrennye ade korɔ no
- Nkyerɛkyerɛmu fa gyinae afoforo a IEP kuw no susuw ho maa wo ba ne nea enti a wɔamfa eyinom anni dwuma
- Nkyerɛkyerɛmu fa nneɛma afoforo a ɛfa nhomasua adwumakuw no gyinaesi sɛ wɔbɛyɛ anaa wɔrennye no ho

Bio nso, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wo akwankyerɛ fa mmara ho mmoa a wubetumi apɛ a wuntua hwee anaa wubetua sika kakraa bi ne mmoa afoforo a wubetumi anya ho.

Sɛ wɔkyerɛw asɛnni kwaadu de tia wo sɛ ɔwofo a, ɛsɛ sɛ wo de mmuae ma wɔ nna 10 ntam. ɛsɛ sɛ wo mmuae bua nsem pɔtee a wɔaka ho asɛm wɔ asɛnni kwaadu no mu.

Nkrataasɛm a Ebedi Mu

Wobebu asɛnni kwaadu ho nkrataasɛm no sɛ edi mu (kyerɛ sɛ nsem no nyinaa wom) gye sɛ ɔfoforo a ɔwɔ asɛm no mu kyerɛw kɔma asɛnni dwumayeni no ne nea ɔde kwaadu no ama no sɛ ne nsem no nni mu (kyerɛ sɛ nkrataa no nsoe). ɛsɛ sɛ ɔfoforo no sɔre tia asɛnni kwaadu ho nkrataasɛm a enni mu no denam krataakyerɛw so wɔ nna 15 ntam fi da a ne nsa kaa asɛnni kwaadu no.

Sɛ nhwɛso no, sɛ wo de asɛnni kwaadu kɔma wo nhomasua adwumakuw (na wo de bi kɔma Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo) a, wobebu no sɛ edi mu gye sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no bɔ asɛnni dwumayeni no nkae sɛ wo nkrataasɛm no nni mu papa denam krataakyerɛw so wɔ nna 15 ntam. Afei, odwumayeni no wɔ nnanum fi da a ne nsa kaa wo nhomasua adwumakuw no krataa na wɔde asi gyinae sɛ wo asɛnni kwaadu no mu nsem di mu anaa (kyerɛ sɛ edu asɛnni dwumadi kwaadubɔ ho ahwehwɛde ho a wɔada no adi wɔ krataafa 22). ɛsɛ sɛ asɛnni dwumayeni no nso de ne gyinaesi ma wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no denam krataakyerɛw so wɔ nna 15 ntam.

Sɛ asɛnni dwumayeni no si gyinae sɛ wo kwaadu nkrataasɛm no nni mu a, wubetumi de nkrataa foforo ako anaasɛ wɔbɛyɛ nsakrae wɔ dedaw no mu, pɛn dodow a nhomasua adwumakuw no pene so na ɔwɔ hokwan sɛ osiesie asɛm no denam nsiesie nhyiam so anaasɛ odwumayeni no ma kwan wɔ nnanum mu ansa na asɛnni no afi ase, na ɛremmoro saa.

Se woannye nsakrae no yiye wo asenni kwaadu nkrataasem no mu a, ende nna 30 a wode besiesie no befi ase wo da a wo de nsakrae a efata bema no.

Bere a Wode Di ho Dwuma

Bere a wode di ho dwuma anaa nsiesie bere no ye efi da a wode nkrataa fa asenni koma kosi da a wode asenni dwumadi no ankasa. Wo nsiesie bere no mu no, wode nsiesie nhyiam a wode hokwan baako san ma na wode asiesie nhomasua soronko ho manso no ansa na asenni no afi ase ankasa. Se wo de asenni kwaadu ko na afei woamfa wo ho anhye nsiesie dwumadi no mu a, eyi betwentwen asenni dwumadi no bere so (mmere ho nsem pii wo ase ho).

Nsiesie bere no ye nna 30 efi da a wode asenni kwaadu nkrataasem no koe (anaa efi da a wode nsakrae a efata wo krataasem no mu). Se nhomasua adwumakuw no antumi ansiesie asem no wo kwan a ema wo koma to wo yam so ede bedu bere a nna 30 no aba awiei a, wobetumi afi asenni dwumadi no ase. Se nna 30 nsiesie bere no ba awiei a, nna 45 bere wo ho a wode beye asenni dwumadi no na odwumayeni no besi gyinae (hwe krataafa 22), gye se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no aye adwenkoro se mobepe ntagyinafo a ebedi aboro nna 30 no. Afei hye no nsow se nna 30 nsiesie bere no betumi aba awiei ntem se, wo nna 30 no mu no, wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no gye tom se mo adwene rennye baako a.

Wo nna 30 nsiesie bere no mu, ne nna 15 a edi kan fi da a won nsa kaa asenni kwaadu krataa no, ese se nhomasua adwumakuw no ye nsiesie nhyiam ho nhyehyee. Se nhomasua adwumakuw no annye nsiesie nhyiam no wo nna 15 ntagyinafo anaase woamfa won ho ahye nsiesie nhyiam no mu a, wobetumi asre asenni dwumayeni no se omfi ase mmu nna 45 no. Wonhwe kwan se nhomasua adwumakuw no beye nsiesie nhyiam ho nhyehyee se wode asenni kwaadu nkrataa ko dedaw a.

NSIESIE NHYIAM

Nsiesie nhyiam no botae ne se ebema wo hokwan de aka chaw a waka ho asem wo kwaadu no mu ho asem, na nhomasua adwumakuw no nso anya hokwan ne wo aye adwuma abom de asiesie mo ntagyinafo asem no. Eye nhomasua adwumakuw no asyede se wode nsiesie nhyiam ho nhyehyee, na ese se wo de wo ho hyem. Se woamfa wo ho anhye nsiesie nhyiam no mu na nhomasua adwumakuw no ye eyi ho kyerewtoho a, nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi aka akyere asenni dwumayeni no se mmo wo asenni kwaadu no nngu wo nna 30 no awiei.

Asenni Dwumayeni a Onni Ofa Biara na Odi Asenni Dwumadi no Anim

Se wantumi ansiesie asenni kwaadu bi a, wode beko asenni dwumayeni anim ma wadi anim adi asem no. Ese se asenni dwumayeni no ye mmaranimfo a Ohio Asoe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo atete no ama dwumadi a ete saa.

Nhomasua adwumakuw no na ofa asenni dwumayeni no ho eka, nanso nipa yi ye obi a onni ofa biara a wonnyina nhyehyee patee bi so na epaw no. Onnye odwumayeni mma nhomasua adwumakuw bi na orennye nhwehweanim wo n'adwuma mu.

Nea eka ho no, asenni dwumayeni no ye nimdefo wo nhomasua soronko ho ahwehwe de ho, a IDEA, oman ne mantam mmara ahorow ka ho, ne senea atemmufu kyerere nhomasua soronko ho mmara ase.

Wo asenni no awiei no, odwumayeni no bekyerew gyinaesi no senea mmara hwehwe.

Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no si gyinae wɔ IEP kuw mufo no mu hwan na ɛsɛ sɛ ɔba nsiesie nhyiam no ase. Nea ɛsɛ sɛ ɔba nhyiam yi ase bi ne Nhomasua adwumakuw no nanmusini a ɔwɔ tumi sɛ osisi gyinae ma nhomasua adwumakuw no.

Nhomasua adwumakuw no lɔɔya remma nhyiam yi gye sɛ wopaw sɛ wobɛma wo lɔɔya aba bi. Nhyiam yi yɛ ahwehwɛde wɔ nsiesie dwumadi no mu gye sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ayɛ adwenkoro wɔ krataa so sɛ mobeyi nsiesie nhyiam no afi hɔ, anaasɛ moagye atom sɛ mode ntamgyina bedi dwuma de asi nsiesie nhyiam no ananmu. Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no wɔ hokwan sɛ mode ntamgyina di dwuma boro nna 30 nsiesie bere no sɛ mo baanu yɛ adwene sɛ mobeyɛ no saa a. Wei besiw nna 45 asɛnni bere no kwan na ammfɛ ase.

Sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no siesie mo manso no wɔ nsiesie nhyiam no mu a, ɛsɛ sɛ mo baanu de mo nsa hyɛ krataa a mobedi emu nsɛm so (mmara mu) ase a:

- Wɔakyerɛw nea afei ebesei
- Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nanmusini de mo nsa ahyɛ ase
- Atemmufo betumi de adi dwuma

Mmara mu kyere sɛ sɛ wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no anni krataa no mu nsɛm so a, ɔtemmufo betumi ahyɛ sɛ wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no nni so.

Sɛ wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no annye krataa no mu nsɛm antom bere a mode nsa ahyɛ ase awie no a, mo mu biara betumi atwam wɔ adwumayɛ nna miensa ntam.

Sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no adwene ayɛ baako wɔ asɛnni dwumadi ho kwaadu no ho ansa na nna 30 nsiesie bere no ba awiei a, wɔde asɛm no bɛba awiei na wɔrennye asɛnni dwumadi.

ɔkwan a Wɔdi Asɛm (Asɛnni Dwumadi)

Ɛsɛ sɛ wɔhyehyɛ asɛnni dwumadi na wɔyɛ no wɔ beae ne bere a eye ma wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no nyinaa. Asɛnni dwumayeni no ne wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no bedi nkitaho bere koro mu bere a wohia nkitahodi wɔ asɛnni dwumadi no mu. Sɛ yɛbɛka a, nkitahodi biara a ɛbɛkɔ so wɔ asɛnni dwumayeni no ne wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛkɔ so bere koro mu na ɛrennye mmere ahorow.

Nea ɛwɔ nna 45 bere no mu no bi ne asɛnni dwumadi no ne hokwan a asɛnni dwumayeni no de besigyinae. Nna 45 bere no fi ase wɔ nna 30 nsiesie bere no awiei, anaasɛ bere a nea edidi so yi mu baako esi:

- Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no yɛ adwene wɔ krataa so sɛ morennnye nsiesie nhyiam no, anaasɛ
- Bere a mufi ase reka ɔhaw ahorow no ho asɛm wɔ nsiesie nhyiam anaa ntamgyina nhyiam ase no, wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no gye tom sɛ mo adwene rennye baako da, anaasɛ
- Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no gye tom wɔ krataa so sɛ mobedi aboro nna 30 nsiesie bere no sɛnea ɛbeyɛ na moakɔ so de ntamgyina adi dwuma, na afei wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no atwe ne ho afi ntamgyina dwumadi no mu.

Gye se asenni dwumayeni no ne mo ye adwene se obema mo bere aka ho, bere a afanu no baako abisa wo nna 45 bere no mu no, nea edidi so yi beko so:

- Eɛ se dwumadi no ko so.
- Eɛ se wɔsi asenni gyinae; na
- Eɛ se wɔde gyinaesi no bi mane wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no, ne Ohio Asoe ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo nso.

Anye yie koraa nnanum ansa na asenni dwumadi no aba so no, eɛ se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ye nsem adiyi nhyiam. Eyi ye nkommoko a wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no de behu se mowo nsem ahorow a wobeda no adi wo asenni no mu.

ASENNI MU HOKWAN AHOROW

Wo asenni dwumadi mu no, wow ko hokwan se:

- Wobema wo ba a kon nti na wrehyia no aba bi
- Wobema woye dwumadi wo manfo ahwe bi
- Wobema wo loya anaa nipa a woko nimdee soronko wo mmofra a woko dem aka wo ho na watu wo fo
- Wo de adanse bema, wubegyina oforo no anim abisabisa adansefo nsem na woama adansefo aba (bio, dwumadi no bedi nsem a woda no adi wo asenni kwaadu krataa no mu nkutoo, gye se nhomasua adwumakuw ye adwene se wobeka nsem foforo)
- Wobebra se wode adanse foforo bi beba a wonna no adi ankyere wo anye yie koraa adwumaye nnanum ansa na asenni no aba so
- Wo nsa beka kyerewtoho (a ebetumi nso aye ilektronik de) a efa asenni no ho ne gyinaesi ne nea wo hui wo ase nyinaa, a worentua ho ka

Se Akyitafo bi Ka Wo Ho a Wonnɔ Lɔɔyafo a

Se akyitafo bi ka wo ho a wonnɔ lɔɔyafo a, safo yi nni hokwan se ofa foforo nipa no betua won ka senea woye ma lɔɔyafo no wo won dwumadi ho. Okyitaani no rentumi nni dwuma se mmaranimfo/loya wo asenni no ase na anohyeto wo won dwumadi wo ase so.

Mmere ne Okwan a Wode Asem Kodan Ntem So

Ntem so asenni dwumadi ye nea wode bere tiawa ye no sen senea wotaa ye, a edi nhomasua soronko ho nsem binom ho dwuma ntem. Wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi abisa kwan ama woye asenni dwumadi ntem so wo tebea yi mu se nea edidi so yi ba nkutoo a:

1. Wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no annye adwene wo wo ba nhomasua mu gyanabea ho (dwumadi anaa nnwuma), na eyi farebae ye sukuu no asotwe a wode maa wo ba; anaase
2. Wo ne won annye adwene wo chaw farebae ho gyinaesi ho; anaase
3. Nhomasua adwumakuw no gye di se wo ba mprempren nhomasua gyanabea (dwumadi anaa nnwuma) no betumi epira wo ba anaa afoforo paa.

Asɛnni dwumadi a wɔma ɛko ntɛm no bere no, nea ɛka ho ne nna 15 a wɔde besiesie ne sukuu nna 20 a wɔde bedi asɛm no. Ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no yɛ nsiesie nhyiam ho nhyehyɛe wɔ nna nsɔn ntam fi da a wɔn nsa bɛka asɛnni kwaadu krataa no. Sɛ asɛnni dwumadi a wɔyɛ no ntɛm no ba awiei a, asɛnni dwumayeni no wɔ sukuu nna 10 a ɔde bɛkyerɛw ne gyinaesi na ɔde ama wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no. Wɔ asɛnni dwumadi a wɔma ɛko ntɛm ho kwaadu ho no, wɔremfa bere nnka ho.

Gyinaesi a Wɔpɛ mu Nhwehwɛmu Bio

Gyinae a asɛnni dwumayeni no si wɔ asɛnni dwumadi no awiei no, ɛno na etwa to gye sɛ nea n'ani annye ho no de krataa kɔma Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo no wɔ nna 45 ntam sɛ wɔnsan nhwehwɛ mu bio. Nea n'ani annye ho yɛ ɔwofo no anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no bere a gyinae a asɛnni dwumayeni no sii no annye no dɛ, kyere sɛ annko amma no.

SENEA WɔSRɛ MA WɔSAN HWEHWɛ ASɛNNI DWUMAYENI GYINAESI MU

Sɛ wo pɛ sɛ wosrɛ ma wɔsan hwehwɛ asɛnni dwumayeni no gyinaesi mu a, ɛsɛ sɛ wo de bi kɔma Asoɛɛ no na wo de bi kɔma nhomasua adwumakuw no panyin nso. Asoɛɛ no bɛpaw mantam nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni ("nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni") ama wɔasan ayɛ asɛnni dwumadi no mu nhwehwɛmu frenkyemm. Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo no betua nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no ka.

Nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no bɛsan ahwehwɛ asɛnni dwumadi no ho kyereɔtoho mu. Bio nso, nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no bɛhwɛ sɛ wodii ahwehwɛde a ɛfa asɛnni dwumadi no akyi na wape eho adanse sɛnea eho hia biara. Nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no betumi apɛ anom kasa anaa nkyerewee ho adanse afi wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ho. Sɛ nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no hwehwɛ anom kasa a, asɛnni dwumadi no mu hokwan (hwe krataafa 25) a wɔde maa wo wɔ asɛnni dwumadi no ase no, wɔde bɛma wo wɔ nhwehwɛmu dwumadi no mu.

BERE A WɔDE BI KA HO

Wɔ nna 30 ntam fi da a Asoɛɛ no nsa bɛka wabisade fa mantam nhwehwɛmu no, nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no de gyinaesi bɛma, gye sɛ ɔde bere no bi ka ho, a wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi apɛ (nanso hyɛ no nsow sɛ wontumi mmpɛ bere nnka ho wɔ asɛnni dwumadi a wɔpɛ no ntɛm mu). Bio nso, wubetumi apɛ kyereɔtoho, a ilɛktronik de ka ho, afa nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no gyinaesi ne nea ohui ho.

NHWEHWɛMU A WɔPɛ FI ɔMAN ANAA MANTAM ASɛNNIBEA

Mantam nhwehwɛmu a wɔyɛ no na etwa to, gye sɛ wɔpɛ nhwehwɛmu bio fi ɔman anaa mantam asɛnnibea ho. Nipa a n'ani annye gyinae a nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no sii ho no wɔ hokwan sɛ ɔkyerɛw krataa de ko ɔman asɛnnibea wɔ nna 90 ntam fi da a nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no sii gyinae no, anaa mansin no asɛnnibea, baabi a wo ba nhomasua adwumakuw no wɔ wɔ nna 45 ntam fi da a ne nsa kaa nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no gyinaesi no. Atemmufo no bɛhwehwɛ kyereɔtoho mu, atie adanse biara a afanu no de bɛba, na afei wɔasi gyinae a egyina adanse ne kyereɔtoho ahorow no so. Ɛsɛ sɛ wutua asɛnnibea a wo de asɛm no ako ho ɛka ahorow no nanso sɛ wudi nkonim a, ebia wɔbesan atua ɛka ahorow yi ama wo sɛnea asɛnnibea no bɛkyere.

Abofra Gynabea Bere a Wɔredi Asem

- Eɛe sɛ wo ba kɔ so ara tena nhomasua gynabea a wɔde no ato bere a asenni dwumadi no rekɔ so, gye sɛ wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no aye adwenkoro sɛ mobetumi asesa ne gynabea.
- Wo ba mprenpren nhomasua gynabea ne nea ɛwɔ ne IEP a wɔde dii dwuma nea etwa to.
- Sɛ wɔde wo ba ato IAES (nhomasua beae foforo a ɛnye sukuu hɔ) esiane asotwe a nhomasua adwumakuw no de ama wo ba a, wo ba no bekɔ so atena saa nhomasua beae hɔ kosi sɛ asenni dwumayeni no besi gyinae anaase kosi bere a nhomasua adwumakuw no asotwe a wɔde ama wo ba no ba awiei, emu nea ebedi kan asi biara.
- Sɛ nea ɛka asenni dwumadi kwaadu no ho ne gye a wobedi kan agye wo ba ato nhomasua adwumakuw no mu a, ɛsɛ sɛ wɔde wo ba to nhomasua adwumakuw no mu kosi sɛ wobewie asenni no, bere a woama kwan no.
- Sɛ asenni kwaadu no fa kwansɛ a wɔde repe nnnwuma wɔ sukuu mfe fa a ɛwɔ mmara no mu esiane sɛ wo ba adi mfe miensa nti na onni hokwan wɔ mfiase mmoa fa wɔ mmara no ase bio a, ɛnye ahwehwɛde sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no de mfiase mmoa/nhomasua bɛma wo ba.
- Sɛ wo hu sɛ wo ba fata ma nhomasua soronko nnnwuma na ɔwofo no gye tom sɛ wobeyɛ nnnwuma a edi kan no a, ɛnde ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ye nnnwuma a manso biara nni ho wɔ ɔwofo no ne nhomasua adwumakuw no ntam no.
- Sɛ nhwehwɛmu dwumayeni no ne wo ye adwene sɛ gynabea a wobɛsesa fata a, ɛsɛ sɛ wobu gynabea a wɔde no to sɛ adwenkoro a ɛda mantam no ne awofo no ntam na ama wɔatena gynabea no mu.

Wo pɛ sɛ Wɔsan Hwehwɛ Asenni Dwumayeni no Gyinaesi Mu a

Wubetumi ne asenni dwumayeni no nnye adwene wɔ ne gyinaesi mu denam krataakyerɛw so wɔ nna 45 ntam fi da a wo nsa beka gyinaesi no. Kyerɛw w'abisade no kɔ:

Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo
Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko ho Manso Nsiesie
Nkorabata
25 South Front Street, Mail Stop 409
Columbus, Ohio 43215
OECdueprocess@education.ohio.gov

Sɛ wo pɛ mmoa foforo a, yesrɛw frɛ Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayɛfo Ɔfisi ma Mmofra Soronko wɔ (614) 466-2650, anaa frɛ nea wuntua hwee wɔ (877) 644-6338 so.

Mmaranimfo ho Ka

Wubetumi apaw sɛ wobɛfa lɔɔya bere biara na wasi w'ananmu wɔ asenni dwumadi no mu (anaa bere a wɔrehwehwɛ asenni dwumadi no mu), nanso ɛsɛ sɛ wo ara tua ho ka. Sɛ wofa mmaranimfo na sɛ wudi nkonim wɔ asenni no mu wɔ ɔman anaa mantam asennibea de fa asenni dwumadi ho a, asennibea no betumi ahyɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no sɛ wontua wo ɛka ahorow bi a wobɛ de asem no kɔɔ asennibea no sɛnea ɛfata.

SE NHOMASUA ADWUMAKUW NO DI NCONIM A

Se nhomasua adwumakuw no di nconim a, asennibea no betumi ahye wo se tua eka ahorow a nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛ sɛnea efata. Asennibea no betumi ahye wo anaa wo lɔɔya se ontua eka ahorow a Ohio Asoɛ ma Nhomasua ne Adwumayefo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛ se wodi nconim a, na asennibea no si nea edidi so yi ho gyinae:

- Se nea woyee no, aniberesɛm nnim, ɛmfata, anaa enni nnyinaso
- Se wokɔ so ara de asem no baa asennibea bere a eɖa adi se aniberesɛm biara nnim, ɛmfata, anaa enni nnyinaso
- Se woyee nea woyee no adwemmɔne nti, se nhwɛso se wo de bɛteetee afoforo, atwentwen nneɛma so, anaase wo de bɛma mmara nsem dwumadi ho eka ako soro keke nti

SE ASENNIBEA NO HYE SE WONTUA MMARADI HO EKA MMA WO ANAA NHOMASUA ADWUMAKUW NO A

Se asennibea no hye se wontua mmaradi ho eka mma wo anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no a, asennibea no bekyere sika dodow a efata se wotua. Lɔɔya ho eka ahorow no, ɛse se egyina mpɔtam a dwumadi no rekɔ so wom no tebea, ne nnnwuma ko a woyee so. Anohyeto wo tumi a asennibea no wo se ɔbɛma wɔatua sika ho.

Asennibea rentumi nnhye se wontua lɔɔya ho eka wo tebea a edidi so yi mu:

- Bere a nhomasua adwumakuw no akyerɛw se wobesiesie asem no wo nna 10 ntam fi dwumadi no mfiase, na woannye antom wo nna 10 ntam, na gyinae a wɔasi wo asenni no mu no nnko mma wo se wo de toto nea nhomasua adwumakuw no pɛ se wɔde ma no
 - Nanso, asennibea no betumi ahye se wɔmma wo mpatasika se wudi nconim na asennibea no si gyinae se na wudi bem paa (wo wo nnyinaso) se woannye nea nhomasua adwumakuw no de rema.
- Na ama wo lɔɔya atumi de ne ho ahye IEP nhyiam mu, gye se wɔfrɛɛ nhyiam no esiane asenni bi nti
- Na ama wo lɔɔya atumi de ne ho ahye nsiesie nhyiam mu

LɔɔYA HO KA A WɔTEW SO

Asennibea no betumi atew lɔɔya ho eka a wotua so se:

- Bere a asenni no rekɔ so no, wo anaa wo lɔɔya twentwen manso no nsiesie so sɛnea ɛmfata a
- Sika a wo lɔɔya no gye no dɔɔso dodo sen nea lɔɔyafo afoforo a wɔwɔ mpɔtam ho na wɔn ahokokwaw, din a wɔagyɛ, ne osuahu a wɔwɔ te se wo lɔɔya de no ara wo mpɔtam ho ara.
- Bere a wudii ne nnnwuma a woye maa wo no dɔɔso dodo, se wɔhwɛ sɛnea dwumadi no te a
- Wo lɔɔya no amfa nsem a efata amma nhomasua adwumakuw no wo wo kwaadu krataa no mu

Atifi ho nsem no mu biara remmfa ho se asennibea no hu se mantam anaa nhomasua adwumakuw no twentwen nsiesie dwumadi no so, anaase wobuu IDEA bammɔ nhyehyee so.

Asotwe

Ɔkwan a Wɔfa so Twe Mmofra a Wɔadi Dɛm Aso

Wɔ tebea ahorow bi mu no, ɛho behia sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛkɔ so de nhomasua soronko mmoa bɛma wo ba a ɔwɔ dɛm, bere mpo a adwumakuw no atwe no asan, apam no, anaa wɔayi no afi ne mprenpren nhomasua gyinabea (hwɛ wo ba IEP na woanya nsem pii fa ne mprenpren nhomasua gyinabea).

NHOMASUA MU GYINABEA NE MMEAE AFOFORO

Sɛ wo ba no nhomasua adwumakuw no yi no fi ne mprenpren gyinabea esiane sɛ wabu nhomasua adwumakuw no mmara so sukuu nna a ennu 10 a, ɛnye ahwehwɛde sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no bɛma no nhomasua soronko wɔ saa bere yi mu. Sɛ woyi wo ba fi sukuu *sukuu nna 10 ntoatoaso a*, ɛsɛ sɛ sukuu no kɔ so de nhomasua soronko ma wo ba, sɛ mpo ɛwɔ nhomasua beae foforo a (sɛ nhwɛso, sukuudan anaa dan foforo, anaa adesuani no fie).

Sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no yi wo ba fi ne mprenpren gyinabea boro sukuu nna 10 ntoatoaso wɔ sukuu afe koro no ara mu a, wobu no sɛ wɔasesa wo ba nhomasua gyinabea.

Sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ayi wo ba afi ne mprenpren nhomasua gyinabea wɔ mmere ahorow mu a wɔka nna no bom a, ɛboro 10 wɔ sukuu afe baako mu a, ɛsɛ sɛ sukuu no si gyinae sɛ weinom kyerɛ sɛ wɔasesa abofra no nhomasua mu gyinabea anaa.

Bere a sukuu no resi gyinae yi no, ɛsɛ sɛ wosusuw nea edidi so yi ho:

- Bere tenten a woyii no wɔ bere biara mu
- Bere a wɔde yiyii no no nkabom
- Sɛnea na mmere a wɔde yiyii no bemmen
- Nsɛdi a ɛwɔ suban a wo ba daa no adi ne nea ɔdaa no adi wɔ mmere a etwam a woyii no no mu

Sɛ wɔresesa wo ba gyinabea esiane sɛ wo ba abu sukuu mmara so a, ɛsɛ sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no, ɔwofo, ne IEP kuw mufo a wɔfata, sɛnea ɔwofo no ne nhomasua adwumakuw no akyerɛ no, hyia na wɔyɛ ɔhaw farebae ho gyinaesi. Gyinaesi yi botae ne sɛ wɔbɛhwɛhwɛ wo ba suban no mu ahwɛ sɛ efi wo ba no dɛmdi mu titiriw anaase dɛmdi no ne ne farebae titiriw anaa.



Chaw Farebae ho Gyinaesi

Ansa na wɔɔsesa wo ba nɔmasua mu gyinabea de atwe n'aso no, ɛsɛ sɛ nɔmasua adwumakuw no tutu anamɔn bi de bɔ wo ba hokwan ahorow ho ban. Emu baako ne sɛ wɔɔɛɛ chaw farebae ho gyinaesi nhyiam. Nhyiam yi botae ne sɛ wɔɔɛhwehwe wo ba suban no mu ahwe sɛ efi wo ba no dɛmɔdi mu titiriw anaase dɛmɔdi no ne ne farebae titiriw anaa. Sɛ yɛbɛka a, so wo ba dɛmɔdi no na ɛma ɔdaa suban no adi anaa? Wo ba IEP kuw no besi gyinae sɛ ebɔ wo ba suban no fi ne dɛmɔdi mu wɔ sukuu nna 10 ntam bere a wɔresi gyinae afa ne nɔmasua mu gyinabea ho no.

CHAW FAREBAE HO GYINAESI NHYIAM

Wɔ saa nhyiam yi ase no, wo ne IEP kuw mufo afoforo bɛhwehwe nsem a ehia mu a nea ɛka ho ne wo ba IEP, nea tikyani no ahu ne nsem afoforo a ɛfa ho a wo de ama

Sɛ suban no daa adi esiane wo ba dɛmɔdi no nti a, wɔɔsan de wo ba no ako gyinabea a na ɔwɔ a woyii no fii no, gye sɛ IEP kuw no gye tom sɛ wɔnsesa gyinabea no.

Sɛ wo hu sɛ wo ba suban no daa adi esiane ne dɛmɔdi no nti a, ɛsɛ sɛ IEP kuw no:

1. Wofi suban ho nhwehwɛmu ase wɔ nna 10 ntam na wɔde ba awiei ntɛm. Suban ho nhwehwɛmu yi yɛ wo ba suban a wɔhwehwe mu de hu nneema a ɛwɔ baabi a wo ba wɔ a ɛma ɔda subammɔne adi, ne suban pa ahorow a wobetumi akyerɛ wo ba na ama nnɛpa afi mu aba, na
2. Wɔafi ase akyerɛkyerɛ wo ba no suban pa sɛ wɔayɛ suban ho nhwehwɛmu no dedaw na sɛ ɛfa asotwe a wɔde rema no ho a (Nkyerɛkyerɛ dwumadi yi botae ne sɛ ebedi suban ahorow a ɛnye mma sukuu tebea ne akwan pɔtee a sukuu no bɛbɔ mmɔden atew so), anaase

3. Se suban ho nkyerekyerε bi wε kwan mu dedaw a, wεbεhwehwe nhyehyεε no mu ayε nsakrae biara a ehia wε nna 10 ntam.

Adesua Beae Foforo (Bere Tiawa Ne Nea Eyε Foforo)

Wo ba IEP kuw no na esi gyinae fa to a wεde wo ba bεto bere tiawa mu nhomasua beae (IAES). IAES yε gyinabea foforo a wεde wo ba to na wanya nhomasua soronko. Da a IEP kuw no besi gyinae sε wεbesesa wo ba gyinabea akε IAES esiane sε wo ba abu sukuu mmara so nti no, εsε sε nhomasua adwumakuw no ma wuhu na wεma wo Akwankyerε ma Awofo Hokwan ahorow wε Nhomasua Soronko nhoma no.

Se suban a wo ba daa no adi no fi ne dεmdi mu mpo a, nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi ayi wo ba aKε IAES akosi sukuu nna 45 sε wo ba no:

- Kuraa akode a
- Hyεε da kuraa anaa εde nnubεne dii dwuma, εtεnee anaa εbεε mmεden sε εbεto anaa watεn nnubεne a
- Piraa nipa foforo paa

Mmara yi yε adwuma sε wo ba daa suban no adi bere a εreko sukuu, bere a εwε sukuu anaa bere a εwε sukuu dwumadi bi ase.

Se wo ba no suban *mmfi dεm a wadi mu teea*, wobetumi de wo ba ato IAES bere tenten kora ara a wεde abofra a onnii dεm bεto hε de atwe n'aso no ara pε.

Se wo ba no suban *fi dεm a wadi mu tee* na wo ba no bu sukuu mmara so a, εsε sε wεsan de wo ba no kε nhomasua beae a woyii no fii no, gye sε wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no gye tom sε wεnsesa ne gyinabea na wεde akyerε no suban pa senea nhyehyεε anaa IEP no kyere no.

Nanso, sε nhomasua adwumakuw no gye di sε wo ba a wεbεkε so ama watena mprenpren gyinabea (senea wo ba IEP kyere no) betumi adi εno anaa afoforo aborε anaa wapira wεn a, nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi afre IEP nhyiam ama wεaka εhaw yi ho asεm. Se wo ne nhomasua adwumakuw no annye adwene wε gyinabea a wεbesesa no ho a, nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi apε asenni a woyε no ntεm so - anaa asenni a εde nsiesie/anoyi bεma ntεm (hwe asenni dwumadi a woyε no ntεm wε krataafa 25).

Bere a Wo Ba Suban no Fi Dεmdi a Wogyε Di sε εwε

Se wo ba nni IEP a, wobetumi asre sukuu no sε wommu wo ba no sε obi a wadi dεm sε eyinom mu biara sii ansa na abofra no rebu sukuu mmara so a:

- Woka kyereε sukuu adwumayεfo anaa abofra no tikya denam krataa so sε wususuw sε wo ba behia nhomasua soronko , anaase
- Wosree sε wεnnye wo ba ho nhwehwεmu, anaase
- Wo ba tikya anaa sukuu adwumayεfo no bi ka kyereε nhomasua soronko kwankyerεfo anaa opanyin foforo bi tee sε wo ba no suban ahorow bi nnkε yie.
- Wεrenhwe kwan sε nhomasua adwumakuw no bebu wo ba sε abofra a wadi dεm sε woamma adwumakuw no kwan sε wεbeyε wo ba no ho nhwehwεmu ama nhomasua soronko a. Eyi nso betumi aba sε woampene nhomasua soronko ne εho nnwuma so amma wo ba anaase woyεε wo ba ho nhwehwεmu nanso kuw mufo no sii gyinae sε wo ba nni dεmdi biara. Nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi atwe wo ba aso senea wεtwe adesuafo afoforo a wonni dεmdi biara a wεda suban koro no ara adi.

SƐ WOAMPENE NHOMASUA GYINABEA ANAA ƆHAW FAREBAE HO GYINAESI MU NSUNSUANSO A

Wubetumi aƤe asenni a wɔye no ntem de asɔre atia gyinae a wɔasi sɛ wɔbesesa wo ba mprempren nhomasua gyinabea de atwe n'aso anaase de asɔre atia nea wo hui wɔ ɔhaw farebae ho gyinaesi nhwehwemu mu (hwe asenni dwumadi nsem wɔ krataafa 25). Asenni dwumayeni no besi gyinae wɔ asenni dwumadi a ɛko ntem no mu de ahwe sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no dii ahwehwede ahorow akyi bere a wɔsesaa wo ba gyinabea no anaase nhomasua adwumakuw no ada no adi sɛ wo ba suban no fi anaase emfi ne demdi no mu.

Senea yeaka wɔ atifi ho no, nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi aƤe asenni a wɔye no ntem sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no gye di sɛ wo ba a wɔbekɔ so ama watena gyinabea ho no de ɔhaw beba wo ba anaa afoforo so (hwe asenni dwumadi a wɔye no ntem wɔ krataafa 25).

Gyinae a Awofo Nkutoo Si De Mmofra To Sukuu a Ɛnye Aban De Na Aban Fa Ho Ka

Ɛka Ho Tua Gyinaesi

Sɛ wopaw sɛ wo ade wo ba bɛkɔ sukuu a ɛnye aban ase a, wo nhomasua adwumakuw no betumi apaw sɛ wɔremfa nhomasua no ho ka ne ɛho nnwuma ahorow wɔ saa sukuu ho no, pɛn dodow a nhomasua adwumakuw no rema wo ba hokwan anya nhomasua wɔ aban sukuu a wontua hwee (FAPE) no. Sɛ wugye di sɛ wo nhomasua adwumakuw no ammfa FAPE amma wo ba a, wubetumi akyerɛw asɛnni dwumadi kwaadu na wɔadi asɛm no ama asɛnni dwumayeni asi gyinae sɛ ebia nhomasua adwumakuw no de FAPE maa wo ba no anaa (hwe asɛnni dwumadi ho nsɛm wɔ krataafa 24). Sɛ asɛnni dwumayeni no si gyinae wɔ asɛnni dwumadi no mu sɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no ammfa FAPE amma a, asɛnni dwumayeni no betumi asi gyinae sɛ wo wɔ hokwan sɛ wɔsan tua ɛka a wobɔe de wo ba kɔ ankoroankoro sukuu no.

MPATASIKA A WɔTEW SO ANAA WɔTWAM

Sika dodow a wobɛhyɛ nhomasua adwumakuw no sɛ wontua mma wo no, wobetumi atew so anaa wɔatwam koraa, sɛ eyinom bi si a:

- Wɔ IEP nhyiam a woyɛɛ ansa na wuyii wo ba fii sukuu no mu no, woanka ankyerɛ sukuu no sɛ worennye nhomasua mu gyinabea a IEP kuw no rehyɛ ho nkuran no ne ɔhaw a wo wɔ, na woyɛɛ nhyehyɛɛ dedaw sɛ wo de wo ba bɛkɔ sukuu a ɛnye aban ase
- Woankyerɛw sukuu no anyɛ yie koraa adwumayɛ nna 10 ansa na woyei wo ba afi nhomasua adwumakuw no mu sɛ worennye IEP no na woyɛɛ nhyehyɛɛ sɛ wo de wo ba bɛkɔ sukuu a ɛnye aban ase (hyɛ no nsow sɛ afoofida a esi wɔ nnawɔtwe no mu ka nna 10 yi ho)
- Sɛ, ansa na woyei wo ba afi sukuu no, nhomasua adwumakuw no kyerɛw wo krataa mapa de bɔɔ wo nkae sɛ wɔreyɛ nhyehyɛɛ ayɛ wo ba ho nhwehwɛmu, na woamfa wo ba no amma nhwehwɛmu no
- Asɛnnibea bi akyerɛ sɛ nea woyɛɛ no, nyansa nnim

MPATASIKA HO BAMMɔ

Mpatasika no (sika a wɔbesan atua ama wo) no, wontumi ntew so anaa wɔatwam sɛ nea edidi so yi bi si a:

- Nhomasua adwumakuw no siw wo kwan na amma woamfa amanɛɛbɔ amma
- Nhomasua adwumakuw no anka ankyerɛ wo sɛ na wɔhwɛhwɛ sɛ wokyerɛw amanɛɛbɔ
- Nkaebɔ anaa amanɛɛbɔ no a wo dɛW bɛma no betumi de wo ba ato nipaduan asiane mu.

Afei nso, asɛnni dwumayeni betumi abu sɛ wɔrentumi ntew mpatasika no so anaa wɔatwam esiane sɛ woantumi ammɔ nkae anaa ammɔ amanɛɛ nti sɛ:

- Wuntumi nkenkan anaa nkyerɛw Engiresi, anaase
- Amanɛɛbɔ no a wo de bɛma no betumi de wo ba ato nkate fam asiane mu.

Awofo Nkaebɔ fa Skɔlahyip De Ma Adesuafo a Wɔadi Dem

Bere a Wɔabɔ Nkae

Bere biara a nɔmasua adwumakuw bi bewie nhwehwemu wɔ abofra a wɔadi dem ho, anaa wɔafi ase reyɛ anaa wɔrehwehwɛ abofra bi IEP mu no, ɛsɛ sɛ nɔmasua adwumakuw no ka Ɔtisim Nsɔasene Dwumadi no ne Jon Peterson Nsɔasene Dwumadi no kyere wo.

ƆTISIM NSƆASENE DWUMADI

Sɛ worepɛ nsɛm pii fa Ɔtisim Nsɔasene Dwumadi no ho a, kɔ Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nɔmasua ne Adwumayɛfo websait so wɔ education.ohio.gov na taapo **Ɔtisim Nsɔasene Dwumadi** wɔ adehwehwɛ adaka no mu, anaa ɛmeeli autismscholarship@education.ohio.gov.

JON PETERSON AHIADƐ SORONKO NSƆASENE DWUMADI

Sɛ wo ba renɔ mmoa wɔ nɔmasua soronko mu a, wubetumi afata anya Jon Peterson Ahiade Soronko Nsɔasene Dwumadi no.

Sɛ worepɛ nsɛm pii fa [Jon Peterson Ahiade Soronko Nsɔasene Dwumadi](#) no ho a, kɔ Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nɔmasua ne Adwumayɛfo websait so wɔ education.ohio.gov na bɔ **Jon Peterson Nsɔasene** hyɛ adehwehwɛ adaka no mu, anaa ɛmeeli peterson.scholarship@education.ohio.gov.

Nsɛm Afoforo

Nsɛm a ɛfa skɔlahyip dwumadi ahorow wɔ Ohio Asoɛɛ ma Nɔmasua ne Adwumayɛfo websait so wɔ education.ohio.gov.

Sɛ wo pɛ nsɛm pii anaa wo wɔ nsɛmmisa fa skɔlahyip dwumadi ahorow yi ho a, wo ne Nɔmasua a Enhyɛ Aban Nsam Ɔfisi (The Office of Nonpublic Educational Options) adi nkitaho wɔ (614) 466-5743, anaa nea wontua hwee wɔ (877) 644-6338.