



## Reflection Exercise: Factors Related to Postsecondary Pathways

This reflection for middle and high schools provides an opportunity to consider various factors related to postsecondary pathways for English Learners. Think about the current efforts in the school and district to assist middle and high school English Learners in choosing a postsecondary pathway. How well is the school or district doing? Note, certain efforts may be more relevant and applicable to high schools. Use this reflection activity with various school teams to identify strengths and needs.

Activity/Practice that Supports	This is	This is	This is in	This is a
English Learners' Access to	not done.	being	progress.	strength.
Postsecondary Pathways		considered.		
Create environments where				
unique backgrounds and				
speaking more than one				
language are considered				
strengths supporting				
postsecondary pathways.				
Establish high expectations of				
English Learners and introduce				
various future possibilities.				
Enact plans to improve				
attendance for English Learners.				
Support English Learners' efforts				
to earn the Ohio Seal of				
Biliteracy.				
Support development of life skills				
(e.g., time management, long				
and short-term goal setting).				



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Postsecondary Pathways		considered.		
Strengthen reading and/or writing				
programs for English Learners.				
Offer instruction on study skills				
and notetaking.				
Support English Learners in				
identifying their interests,				
strengths, and values.				
Foster connections between				
course materials and future				
careers.				
Improve access to extracurricular				
activities both in and out of				
school.				
Improve English Learners'				
access to job shadowing				
opportunities.				
Improve English Learners'				
access to postsecondary,				
preparatory coursework including				
honors classes, AP/IB classes,				
and career and technical				
education.				
Improve English Learners'				
access to various opportunities,				
such as college workshops,				
college tours, technical school				
tours, and military enlistment.				



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Postsecondary Pathways		considered.		
Create opportunities to meet				
individuals from different				
backgrounds who chose non-				
traditional postsecondary				
pathways (e.g., invite them to				
speak at school).				
Support English Learners in				
setting career goals and				
implementing action steps to				
achieve goals.				
Support English Learners in				
preparing for the SAT/ACT,				
including testing				
accommodations.				
Support the college and job				
application process in				
accordance with English				
Learners' individual needs.				
Build resume/cover letter writing				
and interview skills according to				
English Learners' individual				
needs.				
Support the financial aid and				
application process according to				
English Learners' individual				
needs.				





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Postsecondary Pathways		considered.		
Provide information on financial				
aid to English Learners and				
families in a way that they can				
understand, including descriptive				
explanations in their home				
languages.				
Develop effective two-way				
communication practices to				
communicate postsecondary				
options to English Learners'				
families.				
Build partnerships with				
community organizations to				
support English Learners'				
postsecondary preparation.				

These resources aim to bolster academic, student wellness and college and career outcomes for Ohio's English Learners. Resources were created through a collaborative effort between the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce and The Ohio State University's Center on Education and Training for Employment along with a dedicated group of family advocates, community leaders, school district personnel, and teachers.